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Brunei Darussalam: Statistical Appendix

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Table 1. Brunei Darussalam: Nominal GDP By Economic Activity, 2000–06

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
	(In millions of Brunei dollars)						
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	10346.0	10035.5	10463.1	11424.2	13305.8	15864.1	18370.2
Oil and gas sector	5950.4	5352.3	5531.6	6530.2	8236.4	10540.4	12635.3
Oil and gas mining	4619.1	4009.2	4223.0	5079.5	6742.3	8868.0	10912.7
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	1331.3	1343.1	1308.5	1450.7	1494.1	1672.4	1722.6
Non-oil and gas sector	4395.6	4683.1	4931.5	4894.0	5069.3	5323.4	5734.7
Government	1586.2	1709.6	1710.2	1688.9	1785.3	1847.0	2008.5
Private sector	2809.4	2973.5	3221.2	3205.1	3284.0	3476.4	3726.2
Non-oil and gas sector	4395.6	4683.1	4931.5	4894.0	5069.3	5323.4	5734.7
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	21.9	21.6	22.5	27.3	25.2	23.6	20.5
Livestock and poultry	36.7	39.7	35.8	33.3	43.6	34.8	37.9
Forestry	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.4
Fishery	43.5	48.7	52.0	74.7	76.1	86.4	64.9
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textile	177.5	163.1	247.9	211.6	181.4	197.3	124.0
Other manufacturing	80.7	71.9	84.6	87.4	92.4	82.7	78.7
Electricity and water	72.9	77.3	92.3	98.0	95.3	113.3	103.8
Construction	305.8	360.9	390.7	401.1	422.8	418.5	539.5
Wholesale and retail trade	371.4	388.2	403.4	414.5	443.6	457.8	486.3
Water transport	92.7	86.9	109.1	135.1	134.2	143.3	172.3
Air transport	118.1	118.0	118.8	110.3	116.2	115.7	114.9
Other transport services	27.2	35.2	34.9	32.8	32.3	44.1	69.2
Communication	155.6	167.0	162.6	166.7	171.0	153.4	147.2
Finance	322.7	347.8	352.2	355.1	375.4	472.3	552.8
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	389.8	395.6	406.4	395.0	413.8	412.1	415.4
Hotels and restaurants	61.7	63.0	62.2	63.0	67.5	58.2	66.6
Private health and education services	46.6	46.2	54.9	59.9	61.2	105.7	108.9
Business services	383.9	427.7	477.6	432.7	437.1	462.0	524.3
Domestic services	44.2	45.7	47.4	48.4	49.5	50.2	50.8
Other private services	52.8	65.0	61.9	53.8	40.3	39.7	43.0
Government Services	1586.2	1709.6	1710.2	1688.9	1785.3	1847.0	2008.5
Memorandum items:							
Population	324800.0	332800.0	344200.0	349600.0	359700.0	370100.0	383000.0
GDP per capita (in Brunei dollars)	31853.0	30151.0	30398.0	32678.0	36991.0	42864.0	47964.0

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 2. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Nominal GDP By Economic Activity, 2004–07

	2004				2005				2006				2007	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
(In millions of Brunei dollars)														
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	3,166.1	3,073.8	3,547.9	3,517.9	3,790.6	3,615.8	4,176.8	4,280.9	4,688.1	4,548.7	4,711.3	4,422.1	3,939.6	4,355.4
Oil and gas sector	1,826.8	1,864.4	2,251.9	2,293.4	2,361.7	2,323.4	2,854.1	3,001.2	3,183.4	3,180.5	3,296.2	2,975.3	2,402.6	2,858.4
Oil and gas mining	1,494.1	1,512.9	1,860.1	1,875.1	2,008.7	1,960.2	2,406.1	2,493.0	2,788.5	2,773.0	2,842.0	2,509.3	2,031.5	2,458.1
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	332.7	351.4	391.8	418.2	353.0	363.2	448.0	508.2	394.9	407.5	454.3	466.0	371.2	400.3
Non-oil and gas sector	1,339.3	1,209.5	1,296.0	1,224.6	1,428.9	1,292.3	1,322.7	1,279.7	1,504.8	1,368.3	1,414.9	1,446.8	1,537.0	1,497.0
Government	531.2	416.6	417.1	420.4	550.4	430.8	430.4	435.4	558.3	434.6	488.4	527.2	587.3	527.2
Private sector	808.1	792.9	878.9	804.2	878.5	861.5	892.3	844.3	946.5	933.6	926.4	919.7	949.7	969.8
Non-oil and gas sector	1,339.3	1,209.5	1,296.0	1,224.6	1,428.9	1,292.3	1,322.7	1,279.7	1,504.8	1,368.3	1,414.9	1,446.8	1,537.0	1,497.0
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	6.0	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.1	5.5	6.8	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.8
Livestock and poultry	9.2	10.7	11.9	11.8	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.6	9.1	8.9	9.7	10.2	10.4	10.3
Forestry	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.4
Fishery	29.0	15.7	13.5	18.0	37.3	13.7	14.3	21.1	20.0	16.0	16.0	12.9	14.2	14.1
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textile	42.8	34.2	52.8	51.7	48.9	39.5	53.5	55.4	39.2	25.7	29.0	30.1	34.8	27.9
Other manufacturing	19.8	28.0	23.8	20.9	19.5	23.6	20.7	19.0	19.0	23.5	19.5	16.7	19.6	22.2
Electricity and water	23.1	24.0	24.3	23.9	27.4	28.9	28.9	28.2	22.8	23.3	29.0	28.7	27.9	24.4
Construction	100.0	111.9	113.7	97.2	100.7	122.2	106.5	89.0	127.9	154.0	142.1	115.5	116.7	110.4
Wholesale and retail trade	113.3	108.0	124.2	98.1	124.8	115.2	120.1	97.8	142.3	110.8	122.5	110.6	153.6	135.1
Water transport	53.9	24.3	29.7	26.3	54.3	25.9	33.1	30.0	67.1	30.0	38.2	37.1	52.2	22.7
Air transport	29.6	28.5	31.5	26.6	28.3	27.4	33.2	26.8	27.1	28.1	34.1	25.6	28.0	28.9
Other transport services	8.2	8.5	7.8	7.9	16.2	12.9	8.9	6.0	34.4	13.3	9.1	12.4	39.6	30.5
Communication	23.3	28.6	74.1	45.0	23.3	25.8	68.6	35.6	16.6	25.7	68.1	36.8	16.5	26.0
Finance	76.4	86.8	99.0	113.3	92.5	112.0	121.4	146.5	110.5	122.6	142.1	177.5	103.2	126.6
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	103.2	103.1	105.0	102.5	102.9	102.9	103.5	102.8	103.9	104.4	103.4	103.7	106.0	107.0
Hotels and restaurants	16.0	15.5	16.0	19.9	15.1	15.6	16.2	11.4	19.9	18.5	13.1	15.0	15.1	15.2
Private health and education services	19.7	15.0	14.3	12.2	27.0	30.1	30.6	17.9	25.3	29.8	28.6	25.2	28.4	32.0
Business services	109.7	119.9	106.5	101.0	120.1	126.3	94.1	121.6	132.5	166.4	91.4	133.9	153.2	200.1
Domestic services	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.8
Other private services	11.4	10.6	10.6	7.7	11.7	11.3	9.0	7.7	10.3	13.1	11.0	8.6	10.5	16.5
Government Services	531.2	416.6	417.1	420.4	550.4	430.8	430.4	435.4	558.3	434.6	488.4	527.2	587.3	527.2

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 3. Brunei Darussalam: Nominal GDP By Expenditure, 2000–06

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
(In millions of Brunei dollars)							
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	10,346.0	10,035.5	10,463.1	11,424.2	13,305.8	15,864.1	18,370.2
Domestic demand	6,590.7	7,042.4	7,745.9	7,590.5	8,263.2	8,286.8	8,804.7
Consumption	5,239.7	5,594.2	5,521.5	5,870.6	6,468.7	6,483.6	6,902.3
Personal Consumption Expenditure	2,569.0	2,644.0	2,678.7	3,121.0	3,534.4	3,563.2	3,610.4
Government Consumption Expenditure	2,670.8	2,950.3	2,842.8	2,749.5	2,934.3	2,920.4	3,291.9
Gross capital formation	1,351.0	1,448.1	2,224.4	1,720.0	1,794.5	1,803.2	1,902.4
Gross fixed investment	1,340.6	1,468.8	2,217.7	1,711.8	1,787.2	1,801.3	1,907.4
Construction	890.6	988.8	1,151.4	1,098.8	1,158.3	1,206.9	1,221.5
Machinery and Equipment	450.0	480.0	1,066.4	613.0	628.9	594.3	685.9
Change in stocks	10.4	-20.7	6.7	8.2	7.3	1.9	-5.1
Net exports of goods & services	3,262.8	3,043.9	2,667.6	3,806.5	4,755.2	6,802.4	8,476.5
Exports of goods and services	6,968.5	6,977.2	7,023.0	7,915.7	9,154.3	11,131.6	13,072.4
Imports of goods and services	3,705.7	3,933.3	4,355.4	4,109.2	4,399.1	4,329.2	4,595.9
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	492.5	-50.8	49.6	27.1	287.5	774.8	1,089.0

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 4. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Nominal GDP By Expenditure, 2004–07

	2004				2005				2006				2007	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
(In millions of Brunei dollars)														
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	3,166.1	3,073.8	3,547.9	3,517.9	3,790.6	3,615.8	4,176.8	4,280.9	4,688.1	4,548.7	4,711.3	4,422.1	3,939.6	4,355.4
Domestic demand	2,167.1	2,129.9	2,023.4	1,942.7	2,177.6	2,156.4	2,064.2	1,888.6	2,234.1	2,186.6	2,213.0	2,171.0	2,382.3	2,323.7
Consumption	1,723.2	1,660.5	1,556.9	1,528.2	1,744.2	1,659.2	1,602.1	1,478.2	1,797.3	1,716.6	1,739.8	1,648.6	1,846.5	1,846.2
Personal Consumption Expenditure	850.1	975.8	871.3	837.3	873.9	978.0	921.5	789.8	867.9	959.9	967.6	815.1	883.9	982.0
Government Consumption Expenditure	873.1	684.7	685.6	690.9	870.3	681.2	680.5	688.4	929.4	756.7	772.2	833.5	962.6	864.1
Gross capital formation	443.9	469.5	466.5	414.5	433.4	497.2	462.2	410.4	436.8	470.0	473.2	522.4	535.8	477.6
Gross fixed investment	441.9	467.6	464.8	412.9	432.7	496.8	461.8	410.0	437.2	472.4	475.0	522.8	534.3	477.7
Construction	273.9	306.6	311.4	266.4	292.2	354.5	309.0	251.2	291.3	296.1	317.6	316.5	285.8	264.9
Machinery and Equipment	168.0	161.0	153.4	146.5	140.5	142.3	152.7	158.7	145.9	176.3	157.5	206.2	248.6	212.8
Change in stocks	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.5	-2.4	-1.8	-0.3	1.4	-0.1
Net exports of goods & services	908.5	1,000.6	1,410.5	1,435.6	1,579.4	1,272.8	1,960.6	1,989.6	2,227.5	2,119.5	2,227.0	1,902.5		
Exports of goods and services	2,121.2	2,034.5	2,488.2	2,510.5	2,537.3	2,371.4	3,118.9	3,103.9	3,266.0	3,306.5	3,397.4	3,102.5	2,849.7	2,953.5
Imports of goods and services	1,212.6	1,033.9	1,077.7	1,074.9	957.9	1,098.6	1,158.3	1,114.4	1,038.4	1,187.0	1,170.4	1,200.1	1,194.8	1,254.9
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	90.4	-56.7	114.1	139.7	33.6	186.6	152.0	402.7	226.5	242.7	271.2	348.6	-97.6	333.0

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 5. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Nominal GDP By Economic Activity, 2000–06

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
	(In percent of total)						
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oil and gas sector	57.5	53.3	52.9	57.2	61.9	66.4	68.8
Oil and gas mining	44.6	40.0	40.4	44.5	50.7	55.9	59.4
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	12.9	13.4	12.5	12.7	11.2	10.5	9.4
Non-oil and gas sector	42.5	46.7	47.1	42.8	38.1	33.6	31.2
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	10.9
Livestock and poultry	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	20.3
Forestry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fishery	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	31.2
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textile	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.1
Other manufacturing	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.2
Electricity and water	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.0
Construction	10.9	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.9	12.0	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.9	0.7
Water transport	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.4
Air transport	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
Other transport services	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.9
Communication	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	2.6
Finance	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.0	0.9
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.6	0.6
Hotels and restaurants	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Private health and education services	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8
Business services	3.7	4.3	4.6	3.8	3.3	2.9	3.0
Domestic services	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	2.3
Other private services	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
Government Services	15.3	17.0	16.3	14.8	13.4	11.6	0.6

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 6. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Composition of Nominal GDP By Economic Activity, 2004–07

	2004				2005				2006				2007	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
	(In percent of total)													
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oil and gas sector	57.7	60.7	63.5	65.2	62.3	64.3	68.3	70.1	67.9	69.9	70.0	67.3	61.0	65.6
Oil and gas mining	47.2	49.2	52.4	53.3	53.0	54.2	57.6	58.2	59.5	61.0	60.3	56.7	51.6	56.4
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	10.5	11.4	11.0	11.9	9.3	10.0	10.7	11.9	8.4	9.0	9.6	10.5	9.4	9.2
Non-oil and gas sector	42.3	39.3	36.5	34.8	37.7	35.7	31.7	29.9	32.1	30.1	30.0	32.7	39.0	34.4
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Livestock and poultry	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Forestry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fishery	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textile	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6
Other manufacturing	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Electricity and water	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Construction	3.2	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.6	2.1	2.7	3.4	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.5
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.5	3.9	3.1
Water transport	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.5
Air transport	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Other transport services	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.7
Communication	0.7	0.9	2.1	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.6
Finance	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.0	2.6	2.9
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.5
Hotels and restaurants	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Private health and education services	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Business services	3.5	3.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.5	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.7	1.9	3.0	3.9	4.6
Domestic services	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other private services	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Government Services	16.8	13.6	11.8	11.9	14.5	11.9	10.3	10.2	11.9	9.6	10.4	11.9	14.9	12.1

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 7. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Nominal GDP By Expenditure, 2000–06

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
	(In percent of total)						
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Domestic demand	63.7	70.1	74.1	66.5	62.2	52.2	47.9
Consumption	50.6	55.7	52.8	51.4	48.7	40.8	37.6
Personal Consumption Expenditure	24.8	26.3	25.6	27.3	26.6	22.4	19.7
Government Consumption Expenditure	25.8	29.4	27.2	24.1	22.1	18.4	17.9
Gross capital formation	13.1	14.4	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4
Gross fixed investment	13.0	14.6	21.2	15.0	13.4	11.4	10.4
Construction	8.6	9.9	11.0	9.6	8.7	7.6	6.6
Machinery and Equipment	4.3	4.8	10.2	5.4	4.7	3.7	3.7
Change in stocks	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Net exports of goods & services	31.6	30.3	25.5	33.3	35.7	42.9	46.1
Exports of goods and services	67.4	69.5	67.1	69.3	68.8	70.2	71.2
Imports of goods and services	35.8	39.2	41.6	36.0	33.1	27.3	25.0
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	4.8	-0.5	0.5	0.2	2.2	5.0	5.9

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 8. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Composition of Nominal GDP By Expenditure, 2004–07

	2004				2005				2006				2007	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
	(In percent of total)													
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Domestic demand	68.4	69.3	57.0	55.2	57.4	59.6	49.4	44.1	47.7	48.1	47.0	49.1	60.5	53.4
Consumption	54.4	54.0	43.9	43.4	46.0	45.9	38.4	34.5	38.3	37.7	36.9	37.3	46.9	42.4
Personal Consumption Expenditure	26.8	31.7	24.6	23.8	23.1	27.0	22.1	18.4	18.5	21.1	20.5	18.4	22.4	22.5
Government Consumption Expenditure	27.6	22.3	19.3	19.6	23.0	18.8	16.3	16.1	19.8	16.6	16.4	18.8	24.4	19.8
Gross capital formation	14.0	15.3	13.1	11.8	11.4	13.8	11.1	9.6	9.3	10.3	10.0	11.8	13.6	11.0
Gross fixed investment	14.0	15.2	13.1	11.7	11.4	13.7	11.1	9.6	9.3	10.4	10.1	11.8	13.6	11.0
Construction	8.7	10.0	8.8	7.6	7.7	9.8	7.4	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.3	6.1
Machinery and Equipment	5.3	5.2	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.9	3.3	4.7	6.3	4.9
Change in stocks	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net exports of goods & services	28.7	32.6	39.8	40.8	41.7	35.2	46.9	46.5	47.5	46.6	47.3	43.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	67.0	66.2	70.1	71.4	66.9	65.6	74.7	72.5	69.7	72.7	72.1	70.2	72.3	67.8
Imports of goods and services	38.3	33.6	30.4	30.6	25.3	30.4	27.7	26.0	22.2	26.1	24.8	27.1	30.3	28.8
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	2.9	-1.8	3.2	4.0	0.9	5.2	3.6	9.4	4.8	5.3	5.8	7.9	-2.5	7.6

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 9. Brunei Darussalam: Real GDP by Economic Activity, 2000–06

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
	(In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices)						
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	10,345.9	10,630.0	11,041.5	11,361.5	11,419.4	11,463.7	12,053.0
Oil and gas sector	5,950.4	5,967.7	6,155.8	6,431.7	6,365.3	6,201.3	6,555.1
Oil and gas mining	4,619.1	4,613.6	4,765.4	4,941.2	4,905.0	4,773.7	5,062.6
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	1,331.2	1,354.1	1,390.4	1,490.5	1,460.3	1,427.6	1,492.6
Non-oil and gas sector	4,395.6	4,662.2	4,885.7	4,929.8	5,054.4	5,262.5	5,497.9
Government	1,586.2	1,691.0	1,720.4	1,712.2	1,766.0	1,816.5	1,977.6
Private sector	2,809.4	2,971.1	3,165.3	3,217.6	3,288.4	3,446.0	3,520.2
Non-oil and gas sector	4,395.6	4,662.2	4,885.7	4,929.8	5,054.4	5,262.5	5,497.9
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	21.9	22.4	23.9	30.0	31.7	31.3	27.3
Livestock and poultry	36.7	42.8	40.9	44.6	51.2	43.8	49.4
Forestry	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.4
Fishery	43.5	43.1	49.0	52.4	59.1	68.5	52.2
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textile	177.5	166.6	222.2	165.1	165.9	173.5	135.0
Other manufacturing	80.7	70.9	88.1	95.7	105.4	96.6	83.8
Electricity and water	72.9	75.0	79.1	82.1	82.4	85.8	85.9
Construction	305.8	361.7	395.3	406.9	424.0	457.8	440.8
Wholesale and retail trade	371.4	387.4	435.2	461.4	475.7	486.3	498.8
Water transport	92.7	86.8	109.2	126.6	111.0	134.2	144.5
Air transport	118.1	114.1	117.7	105.0	103.8	97.7	71.6
Other transport services	27.2	35.2	35.9	32.3	31.0	36.9	61.9
Communication	155.6	165.4	164.4	171.9	174.2	168.6	163.3
Finance	322.7	352.0	350.3	361.0	379.8	417.4	475.6
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	389.8	393.9	404.8	400.5	401.7	406.7	408.0
Hotels and restaurants	61.7	62.2	61.8	63.0	66.1	46.6	48.2
Private health and education services	46.6	45.6	60.9	66.4	71.2	119.8	122.0
Business services	383.9	422.8	400.7	433.7	446.5	470.6	542.0
Domestic services	44.2	43.2	44.8	45.8	46.8	47.5	48.1
Other private services	52.8	75.9	77.0	68.8	55.8	51.1	56.3
Government Services	1,586.2	1,691.0	1,720.4	1,712.2	1,766.0	1,816.5	1,977.6

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 10. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Real GDP By Economic Activity, 2004–07

	2004				2005				2006				2007	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
	(In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices)													
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	2,973.3	2,741.9	2,862.4	2,841.8	3,036.7	2,726.4	2,788.8	2,911.8	3,140.8	2,859.0	2,967.2	3,086.0	3,029.3	2,868.9
Oil and gas sector	1,643.6	1,547.1	1,568.4	1,606.1	1,615.7	1,435.5	1,485.8	1,664.3	1,686.4	1,563.7	1,613.8	1,691.2	1,527.5	1,421.0
Oil and gas mining	1,269.0	1,192.4	1,205.5	1,238.1	1,243.6	1,119.6	1,135.8	1,274.7	1,302.2	1,212.1	1,236.0	1,312.2	1,168.1	1,075.7
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	374.6	354.8	362.9	368.0	372.1	316.0	350.0	389.5	384.2	351.6	377.8	379.0	359.4	345.3
Non-oil and gas sector	1,329.7	1,194.7	1,294.0	1,235.8	1,421.0	1,290.8	1,303.0	1,247.5	1,454.4	1,295.3	1,353.4	1,394.8	1,501.8	1,447.9
Government	525.9	408.5	411.9	419.6	540.2	420.4	424.2	431.6	548.4	424.5	481.8	523.0	572.0	510.6
Private sector	803.8	786.2	882.1	816.2	880.7	870.4	878.8	815.9	906.0	870.8	871.6	871.8	929.8	937.3
Non-oil and gas sector	1,329.7	1,194.7	1,294.0	1,235.8	1,421.0	1,290.8	1,303.0	1,247.5	1,454.4	1,295.3	1,353.4	1,394.8	1,501.8	1,447.9
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.4	9.0	7.1	6.3	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.5	7.0
Livestock and poultry	11.8	12.1	13.5	13.8	10.8	11.1	11.0	11.0	12.0	11.7	12.6	13.1	12.8	12.4
Forestry	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.4
Fishery	24.0	9.8	11.2	14.1	29.3	11.1	11.5	16.7	15.7	13.1	13.0	10.4	11.0	10.9
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textile	32.0	26.8	52.3	54.8	44.5	44.6	42.7	41.6	37.4	30.5	34.8	32.2	35.2	36.3
Other manufacturing	22.9	31.1	26.4	25.1	23.0	27.7	22.7	23.3	18.7	22.8	21.4	21.0	23.3	17.4
Electricity and water	19.9	20.7	21.0	20.7	20.9	21.8	22.1	21.1	21.1	21.4	21.9	21.6	21.0	22.3
Construction	92.4	110.5	114.7	106.4	102.9	148.0	110.9	96.0	111.7	113.5	114.6	101.0	107.6	101.7
Wholesale and retail trade	121.0	113.5	135.2	106.0	131.5	119.6	129.1	106.0	142.8	109.8	128.4	117.7	154.5	131.8
Water transport	55.9	14.9	23.0	17.2	53.8	15.1	36.0	29.4	69.1	16.6	29.8	29.0	65.3	24.9
Air transport	34.6	22.8	24.8	21.6	33.3	22.2	23.4	18.9	16.6	23.1	18.2	13.7	14.9	15.5
Other transport services	8.1	8.6	8.3	6.1	13.0	10.2	9.4	4.3	26.1	8.3	12.1	15.4	33.1	31.3
Communication	24.0	29.3	75.2	45.6	24.7	31.8	75.2	36.9	16.7	38.0	70.5	38.1	16.8	26.9
Finance	75.2	86.2	96.4	122.0	86.2	89.2	107.8	134.2	98.5	93.1	120.9	163.1	88.5	103.0
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	91.3	101.9	106.3	102.2	101.0	101.7	102.5	101.6	101.8	103.0	102.2	100.9	104.0	105.3
Hotels and restaurants	15.5	15.7	16.2	18.8	11.5	11.8	14.4	8.9	14.0	10.9	11.6	11.8	10.6	8.9
Private health and education services	19.2	16.6	20.3	15.1	25.0	35.6	37.9	21.3	22.9	34.7	38.8	25.5	26.1	27.0
Business services	121.3	130.5	101.1	93.6	133.0	135.2	88.4	114.0	147.6	183.1	85.9	125.5	170.6	220.2
Domestic services	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.7	12.0	11.8	11.8	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1
Other private services	14.3	14.6	14.8	12.1	15.4	13.1	11.6	10.9	13.8	16.6	14.1	11.8	14.5	21.1
Government Services	525.9	408.5	411.9	419.6	540.2	420.4	424.2	431.6	548.4	424.5	481.8	523.0	572.0	510.6

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 11. Brunei Darussalam: Real GDP by Expenditure, 2000–06

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
(In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices)							
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	10,346.0	10,630.0	11,041.5	11,361.5	11,419.4	11,463.7	12,053.0
Domestic demand	6,590.7	7,037.1	7,657.4	7,572.0	8,117.0	8,074.4	8,597.6
Consumption	5,239.7	5,596.0	5,557.3	5,909.6	6,407.9	6,357.2	6,856.2
Personal Consumption Expenditure	2,569.0	2,677.2	2,696.2	3,122.4	3,505.3	3,485.5	3,615.5
Government Consumption Expenditure	2,670.8	2,918.8	2,861.2	2,787.2	2,902.5	2,871.7	3,240.7
Gross capital formation	1,351.0	1,441.1	2,100.1	1,662.4	1,709.1	1,717.3	1,741.4
Gross fixed investment	1,340.6	1,461.8	2,093.4	1,654.2	1,702.8	1,715.8	1,744.7
Construction	890.6	991.1	1,083.1	1,114.8	1,161.6	1,176.0	1,159.8
Machinery and Equipment	450.0	470.7	1,010.4	539.4	541.3	539.9	584.9
Change in stocks	10.4	-20.7	6.7	8.2	6.3	1.4	-3.2
Net exports of goods & services	3,262.8	3,235.7	3,132.9	3,651.8	3,722.3	3,483.6	3,334.9
Exports of goods and services	6,968.5	7,059.3	7,466.7	7,635.7	7,581.2	7,506.7	7,760.4
Imports of goods and services	3,705.7	3,823.6	4,333.8	3,983.9	3,858.9	4,023.0	4,425.5
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	492.5	357.2	251.2	137.7	-419.9	-94.4	120.6

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 12. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Real GDP By Expenditure, 2004–07

	2004				2005				2006				2007	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
(In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices)														
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	2,973.3	2,741.9	2,862.4	2,841.8	3,036.7	2,726.4	2,788.8	2,911.8	3,140.8	2,859.0	2,967.2	3,086.0	3,029.3	2,868.9
Domestic demand	2,087.9	2,130.8	1,977.6	1,920.7	2,083.4	2,200.2	1,986.4	1,804.8	2,144.1	2,179.4	2,180.8	2,093.4	2,278.3	2,313.5
Consumption	1,697.9	1,687.6	1,522.7	1,499.7	1,691.4	1,687.0	1,563.0	1,416.3	1,731.2	1,743.7	1,756.1	1,625.2	1,775.7	1,873.6
Personal Consumption Expenditure	833.6	1,016.2	845.6	809.9	837.2	1,022.2	892.2	733.9	818.2	1,004.6	994.4	798.3	838.2	1,036.7
Government Consumption Expenditure	864.4	671.4	677.1	689.7	854.2	664.8	670.8	682.4	913.0	739.1	761.7	826.9	937.5	836.8
Gross capital formation	390.0	443.2	454.9	421.0	392.0	513.2	423.5	388.5	412.9	435.7	424.7	468.2	502.5	440.0
Gross fixed investment	388.0	441.5	453.5	419.7	391.5	512.9	423.2	388.2	413.2	437.2	425.8	468.4	501.6	440.1
Construction	253.0	302.7	314.3	291.5	264.3	380.1	284.9	246.7	285.2	289.9	292.8	291.8	272.8	254.3
Machinery and Equipment	135.0	138.8	139.2	128.2	127.2	132.8	138.3	141.5	128.0	147.3	133.0	176.6	228.8	185.7
Change in stocks	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.3	-1.5	-1.1	-0.2	0.9	-0.1
Net exports of goods & services	1,002.1	819.7	936.8	963.8	1,084.5	584.7	848.5	965.9	936.3	752.9	822.9	822.8	605.0	496.2
Exports of goods and services	1,903.4	1,768.3	1,955.5	1,954.0	1,951.7	1,648.5	1,924.1	1,982.4	1,939.0	1,868.0	1,961.0	1,992.4	1,772.6	1,693.8
Imports of goods and services	901.3	948.6	1,018.7	990.3	867.2	1,063.8	1,075.6	1,016.5	1,002.7	1,115.1	1,138.1	1,169.6	1,167.7	1,197.6
Statistical discrepancy (residual to tally up)	-116.8	-208.7	-51.9	-42.6	-131.3	-58.5	-46.2	141.0	60.4	-73.2	-36.5	169.8	146.0	59.2

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 13. Brunei Darussalam: Growth in Real GDP By Economic Activity, 2001–06

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	2.7	3.9	2.9	0.5	0.4	5.1
Oil and gas sector	0.3	3.2	4.5	-1.0	-2.6	5.7
Oil and gas mining	-0.1	3.3	3.7	-0.7	-2.7	6.1
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	1.7	2.7	7.2	-2.0	-2.2	4.6
Non-oil and gas sector	6.1	4.8	0.9	2.5	4.1	4.5
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	2.3	6.7	25.5	5.7	-1.3	-12.8
Livestock and poultry	16.6	-4.5	9.1	14.8	-14.5	12.6
Forestry	0.0	7.7	4.8	15.9	3.9	1.0
Fishery	-0.9	13.7	6.9	12.8	15.9	-23.8
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textile	-6.1	33.4	-25.7	0.5	4.6	-22.2
Other manufacturing	-12.2	24.2	8.7	10.1	-8.3	-13.3
Electricity and water	2.9	5.5	3.8	0.4	4.1	0.1
Construction	18.3	9.3	2.9	4.2	8.0	-3.7
Wholesale and retail trade	4.3	12.3	6.0	3.1	2.2	2.6
Water transport	-6.3	25.8	15.9	-12.3	20.9	7.7
Air transport	-3.4	3.1	-10.8	-1.1	-5.9	-26.7
Other transport services	29.5	2.0	-10.0	-4.0	19.0	67.9
Communication	6.3	-0.6	4.6	1.3	-3.2	-3.1
Finance	9.1	-0.5	3.1	5.2	9.9	14.0
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	1.1	2.8	-1.1	0.3	1.2	0.3
Hotels and restaurants	0.8	-0.6	1.9	4.9	-29.5	3.6
Private health and education services	-2.2	33.6	9.1	7.2	68.3	1.9
Business services	10.2	-5.2	8.2	3.0	5.4	15.2
Domestic services	-2.2	3.7	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.3
Other private services	43.8	1.5	-10.6	-18.9	-8.4	10.2
Government Services	6.6	1.7	-0.5	3.1	2.9	8.9

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 14. Brunei Darussalam: Growth in Quarterly Real GDP By Economic Activity, 2004–07

	2004				2005				2006				2007	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
	(Annual percentage change)													
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	1.6	-2.8	3.4	-0.1	2.1	-0.6	-2.6	2.5	3.4	4.9	6.4	6.0	-3.6	0.3
Oil and gas sector	0.8	-4.0	2.0	-2.8	-1.7	-7.2	-5.3	3.6	4.4	8.9	8.6	1.6	-9.4	-9.1
Oil and gas mining	2.0	-2.9	1.5	-3.4	-2.0	-6.1	-5.8	3.0	4.7	8.3	8.8	2.9	-10.3	-11.3
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas (LNG)	-3.0	-7.4	3.8	-1.0	-0.7	-10.9	-3.6	5.9	3.3	11.3	7.9	-2.7	-6.4	-1.8
Non-oil and gas sector	2.6	-1.2	5.1	3.6	6.9	8.0	0.7	0.9	2.4	0.3	3.9	11.8	3.3	11.8
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	19.7	13.4	-11.5	9.0	4.0	-5.9	7.3	-10.9	-19.6	-5.8	-21.0	-2.1	2.6	0.2
Livestock and poultry	0.9	2.4	40.4	20.3	-8.8	-8.5	-18.5	-20.3	11.0	5.9	14.1	19.5	7.3	5.9
Forestry	18.2	21.4	3.9	26.5	13.7	-8.0	26.1	-12.2	-13.3	16.6	-2.4	4.7	5.8	-8.4
Fishery	86.3	-34.8	-6.1	11.6	21.8	13.3	2.5	18.8	-46.5	18.7	13.4	-37.9	-29.7	-16.8
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textile	-8.1	-11.4	2.0	12.3	39.2	66.7	-18.3	-24.2	-16.0	-31.6	-18.5	-22.4	-5.9	19.0
Other manufacturing	19.2	6.6	24.9	-4.3	0.5	-10.7	-14.2	-7.3	-18.7	-17.9	-5.5	-9.8	24.9	-23.7
Electricity and water	0.0	-0.3	-1.2	3.1	4.7	5.2	5.2	1.6	0.8	-1.9	-0.8	2.5	-0.2	4.1
Construction	-7.9	-19.1	30.5	29.6	11.4	33.9	-3.3	-9.7	8.5	-23.3	3.4	5.1	-3.7	-10.4
Wholesale and retail trade	11.3	-4.2	15.4	-9.4	8.7	5.4	-4.5	0.0	8.6	-8.2	-0.5	11.0	8.2	20.0
Water transport	-16.1	-15.8	-7.9	-0.5	-3.8	1.7	56.1	70.7	28.5	9.8	-17.1	-1.3	-5.5	49.6
Air transport	-5.6	17.0	-5.1	-5.0	-3.7	-2.7	-5.7	-12.8	-50.0	3.9	-22.0	-27.3	-10.5	-33.1
Other transport services	-7.1	7.3	-7.6	-9.4	61.3	19.6	13.2	-30.2	100.9	-19.2	29.8	260.5	26.7	278.6
Communication	-11.4	1.8	5.3	2.5	2.6	8.7	-0.1	-19.1	-32.4	19.5	-6.2	3.2	0.5	-29.2
Finance	-1.5	3.5	8.7	8.2	14.6	3.5	11.8	10.0	14.4	4.4	12.2	21.5	-10.2	10.6
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	-6.5	4.9	3.0	-0.4	10.6	-0.2	-3.6	-0.6	0.9	1.3	-0.3	-0.6	2.1	2.3
Hotels and restaurants	0.1	7.9	-5.9	18.5	-26.1	-24.7	-11.0	-52.5	22.2	-7.9	-19.5	32.3	-24.0	-18.3
Private health and education services	22.3	-5.4	0.4	16.5	29.9	114.2	86.6	41.5	-8.3	-2.4	2.4	19.8	14.0	-22.2
Business services	18.9	1.9	-5.3	-3.4	9.6	3.6	-12.5	21.8	10.9	35.4	-2.9	10.1	15.6	20.3
Domestic services	3.7	2.2	1.4	1.4	3.1	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	2.1	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.6
Other private services	-35.6	-10.2	-12.0	-10.4	8.2	-10.2	-21.7	-9.9	-10.6	26.8	21.8	7.5	5.1	26.6
Government Services	5.0	2.7	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.8	1.5	1.0	13.6	21.2	4.3	20.3

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 15. Brunei Darussalam: Growth in Real GDP By Expenditure, 2000–06

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
	(Annual percentage change)						
Personal Consumption Expenditure	-7.0	4.2	0.7	15.8	12.3	-0.6	3.7
Government Consumption Expenditure	7.8	9.3	-2.0	-2.6	4.1	-1.0	12.8
Gross capital formation	-31.7	6.7	45.7	-20.8	2.8	0.5	1.4
Gross fixed investment	-32.3	9.0	43.2	-21.0	2.9	0.8	1.7
Construction	-22.4	11.3	9.3	2.9	4.2	1.2	-1.4
Machinery and Equipment	-47.4	4.6	114.6	-46.6	0.3	-0.3	8.3
Exports of goods and services	11.9	1.3	5.8	2.3	-0.7	-1.3	3.7
Exports of Goods	12.0	-2.4	7.9	2.5	-3.0	-2.9	4.9
Exports of Services	10.4	39.8	-9.9	-0.1	20.1	10.9	-4.1
less: Imports of goods and services	-6.2	3.2	13.3	-8.1	3.8	2.8	4.1
Imports of Goods	-20.8	2.4	47.4	-20.0	2.9	5.2	8.4
Imports of Services	16.5	4.0	-22.2	15.4	5.0	-0.3	-2.0
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	2.8	2.7	3.9	2.9	0.5	0.4	5.1

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 16. Brunei Darussalam: Growth in Quarterly Real GDP By Expenditure, 2004–07

	2004				2005				2006				2007	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
	(Annual percentage change)													
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	1.6	-2.8	3.4	-0.1	2.1	-0.6	-2.6	2.5	3.4	4.9	6.4	6.0	-3.6	0.3
Domestic demand	4.8	6.9	11.5	6.0	-0.2	3.3	0.4	-6.0	2.9	-0.9	9.8	16.0	6.3	6.2
Consumption	6.2	13.4	9.7	4.6	-0.4	0.0	2.6	-5.6	2.4	3.4	12.4	14.7	2.6	7.4
Personal Consumption Expenditure	7.6	20.4	14.5	5.8	0.4	0.6	5.5	-9.4	-2.3	-1.7	11.5	8.8	2.4	3.2
Government Consumption Expenditure	4.8	4.2	4.2	3.2	-1.2	-1.0	-0.9	-1.1	6.9	11.2	13.6	21.2	2.7	13.2
Gross capital formation	-0.8	-12.4	18.0	11.4	0.5	15.8	-6.9	-7.7	5.3	-15.1	0.3	20.5	21.7	1.0
Gross fixed investment	-0.8	-12.3	18.2	11.6	0.9	16.2	-6.7	-7.5	5.5	-14.8	0.6	20.7	21.4	0.7
Construction	-7.9	-19.1	30.5	29.6	4.5	25.6	-9.4	-15.4	7.9	-23.7	2.8	18.3	-4.4	-12.3
Machinery and Equipment	15.9	7.6	-2.6	-15.1	-5.8	-4.3	-0.6	10.4	0.6	10.9	-3.8	24.8	78.8	26.1
Net exports of goods & services	-0.9	-14.7	-5.9	40.8	8.2	-28.7	-9.4	0.2	-13.7	28.8	-3.0	-14.8	2.7	13.2
Exports of goods and services	-0.7	-6.7	2.6	1.9	2.5	-6.8	-1.6	1.5	0.4	13.3	1.9	0.5	-8.6	-10.0
Imports of goods and services	-0.4	1.5	11.8	-19.7	-3.8	12.1	5.6	2.6	4.9	5.1	1.1	5.6	16.5	6.6

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Development (JPKE).

Table 17. Brunei Darussalam: Oil and Gas Production and Sales, 2000–06

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
	(In thousands of barrels per day)						
Oil Production	193	195	203	207	208	201	219
Crude petroleum	178	180	186	202	183	187	198
Natural Gas Liquids	15	15	15	14	17	14	16
Number of wells (end of year)	724	749	768	776	758	753	766
	(In billions of cubic meters per year)						
Gas production	11.6	11.7	11.8	12.7	12.5	12.2	12.7
Export Volumes							
Oil (thousands of barrels per day)	189	189	199	199	196	193	201
LNG (trillions of BTU per year)	336	346	352	370	365	357	370
Average Export Prices							
Crude 18.28	29.71	24.67	25.33	30.18	41.83	57.72	69.59
LNG 3.4375	4.53	4.41	4.17	4.54	4.87	5.67	5.91

Sources: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development and Petroleum Unit, Prime Minister's Office.

Table 18. Brunei Darussalam: Government Sector Employment by Grade, 2000–06

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
(Number of persons)							
Total government employees	39,704	39,671	41,066	41,505	42,191	43,469	43,516
Division I: Heads of department/section	584	566	599	640	662	711	788
Division II: Senior officers	5,422	5,447	5,736	6,165	6,759	7,351	7,615
Division III: Supervisory	10,117	10,062	10,400	10,269	10,266	10,206	10,167
Division IV: Clerical and operators	11,445	11,358	11,644	11,651	11,571	11,818	11,618
Division V: Clerical and operators	12,136	12,238	12,687	12,780	12,933	13,383	13,328
(In percent of total)							
Division I: Heads of department/section	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8
Division II: Senior officers	13.7	13.7	14.0	14.9	16.0	16.9	17.5
Division III: Supervisory	25.5	25.4	25.3	24.7	24.3	23.5	23.4
Division IV: Clerical and operators	28.8	28.6	28.4	28.1	27.4	27.2	26.7
Division V: Clerical and operators	30.6	30.8	30.9	30.8	30.7	30.8	30.6
(Percentage change)							
Total government employees	4.4	-0.1	3.5	1.1	1.7	3.0	0.1

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 19. Brunei Darussalam: 2006 Private Sector Employment

	Total Employees	Citizens and Permanent Residents	Temporary Residents
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4,832	1,442	3,390
Production of oil and natural gas	4,379	3,203	1,176
Sawmilling and timber processing	673	98	575
Other mining, quarrying, and manufacturing	18,508	2,814	15,694
Construction	26,900	3,613	23,287
Wholesale and retail trading	16,863	6,742	10,121
Coffee shops, restaurants, and hotels	10,079	3,100	6,979
Transport, storage, and communication	5,258	2,635	2,623
Financial, insurance, and business services	7,475	4,886	2,589
Community, social, and personal services	11,853	4,241	7,612
Total private sector employment	106,820	32,774	74,046

Source: Labor Department, Ministry of Home Affairs.

Table 20. Brunei Darussalam: Consumer Price Index, 2005–07

	Weights (Percent)	2005	2006	2007 H1
Basket: 2002=100 (Annual percentage change)				
All groups	100.0	102.3 (1.1)	102.5 (0.2)	102.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	28.8	101.3 (0.5)	101.6 (0.3)	102.8
Clothing and footwear	5.6	93.6 (-1.7)	92.2 (-1.5)	92.9
Housing, water, electricity, and maintenance	8.8	98.7 (0.2)	97.6 (-1.1)	96.8
Household goods, services, and operation	8.6	94.2 (-0.2)	93.1 (-1.2)	94.2
Transport	22.5	108.1 (1.1)	106.7 (-1.3)	107.0
Communication	5.5	90.3 (-2.8)	88.8 (-1.7)	88.4
Education	4.7	98.3 (-1.0)	98.0 (-0.3)	97.9
Medical and health	1.0	100.1 (1.7)	100.2 (0.1)	101.3
Recreation and entertainment	8.1	119.8 (11.0)	127.2 (6.2)	120.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.4	101.5 (0.3)	104.0 (2.5)	105.7

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 21. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Government Revenue, 2001–07/08 1/

	2001	2002	2003	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07 (Budget)	2006/07 (Outturn) Provisional	2007/08 (Budget)
(In millions of Brunei dollars)								
Total revenue	4,232	4,268	4,930	6,361	8,441	5,206	9,206	5,766
Tax revenue	2,306	2,332	2,600	3,666	5,252	2,966	5,514	3,005
Taxes on net income and profits	2,203	2,209	2,485	3,547	5,111	2,844	5,396	2,869
Corporate taxes	2,199	2,204	2,481	3,544	5,107	2,840	5,390	2,865
Oil and gas production companies	2,125	2,116	2,393	3,439	4,988	2,750	5,300	2,765
Other companies	74	89	88	105	118	90	90	100
Individuals (estate duty)	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Stamp duty	3	5	3	3	4	4	4	4
Taxes on international trade	92	111	103	106	125	106	102	119
Motor vehicles tax	49	58	56	62	64	55	50	64
Tobacco	20	19	20	20	22	25	20	22
Others	23	34	27	24	39	26	33	33
Export taxes	0							
Taxes on goods and services	11	12	12	13	16	16	17	17
Licenses	11	12	12	13	16	16	17	17
Financial companies	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2
Others	10	10	11	12	14	14	14	15
Nontax revenue	1,926	1,936	2,330	2,695	3,190	2,240	3,692	2,762
Property income	1,630	1,631	2,051	2,414	2,868	2,020	3,435	2,450
Oil sector	1,498	1,582	1,916	2,376	2,784	1,966	3,302	2,402
Oil and gas royalties	389	384	474	662	847	506	942	900
Dividend paid by oil companies	1,109	1,198	1,442	1,714	1,937	1,460	2,360	1,502
Other	132	49	135	38	85	54	134	48
Other royalties	1	2	2	1	1	2	20	2
Rent and interest	35	25	16	21	53	24	79	27
Others	96	22	117	16	31	28	34	19
Administrative fees and charges on sales of goods and fines	294	302	276	277	318	218	254	309
Telecom and utilities	282	205	194	199	232	184	163	219
Other	12	97	82	78	86	34	90	90
Other nontax revenue	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
Memorandum items:								
Oil and gas sector revenue	3,623	3,697	4,309	5,815	7,772	4,716	8,602	5,167
Non-oil revenue	609	571	621	546	669	490	604	599
Oil and gas as a percent of total revenue	86	87	87	91	92	91	93	90

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ From 2004, Brunei's fiscal year changed from a calendar year to April–March.

Table 22. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Quarterly Government Revenue, 2004–07/08 1/

	2004/05				2005/06				2006/07				2007/08
	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.
(In millions of Brunei dollars)													
Total revenue	1,399	1,606	1,729	1,670	1,773	2,276	2,202	2,190	2,511	2,603	2,262	1,811	2,072
Tax revenue	744	958	1,029	955	1,006	1,444	1,496	1,305	1,628	1,651	1,333	902	1,297
Taxes on net income and profits	715	927	996	925	976	1,411	1,459	1,265	1,600	1,627	1,297	871	1,240
Corporate taxes	714	926	995	924	975	1,410	1,458	1,264	1,599	1,626	1,296	870	1,237
Oil and gas production companies	643	895	994	907	933	1,375	1,421	1,260	1,554	1,608	1,270	868	1,165
Other companies	71	31	1	18	42	35	38	4	45	18	26	2	72
Individuals (estate duty)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stamp duty	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Taxes on international trade	26	28	28	26	27	29	32	36	24	21	30	26	53
Motor vehicles tax	14	16	17	15	15	16	18	15	11	9	17	13	16
Tobacco	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	4	5	5	4	5	6
Others	6	6	6	6	6	7	9	18	8	7	9	8	30
Taxes on goods and services	3	3	4	4	3	4	5	4	3	3	6	5	4
Licenses	3	3	4	4	3	4	5	4	3	3	6	5	4
Financial companies	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	-	2	1	0
Others	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4
Nontax revenue	655	648	701	716	766	832	705	885	883	952	930	908	775
Property income	589	578	628	624	682	762	632	793	816	896	863	841	704
Oil sector	579	570	618	610	653	745	613	772	794	864	828	817	684
Oil and gas royalties	122	175	171	194	179	215	215	238	249	263	225	205	207
Dividend paid by oil companies	457	395	447	415	474	530	399	534	545	601	603	611	477
Other	11	8	10	14	28	17	19	21	22	32	35	25	19
Other royalties	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	1	0
Rent and interest	4	5	6	10	16	11	10	16	16	20	24	19	10
Others	7	3	4	4	13	5	8	5	6	13	10	5	9
Administrative fees and charges on sales of goods and fines	65	70	72	90	84	70	73	92	66	55	66	66	70
Telecom and utilities	44	50	52	71	63	49	51	69	47	37	39	41	37
Other	21	19	20	19	21	21	22	22	19	18	28	25	33
Other nontax revenue	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Memorandum items:													
Oil and gas sector revenue	1,222	1,465	1,612	1,517	1,586	2,120	2,034	2,032	2,348	2,472	2,098	1,685	1,849
Non-oil revenue	177	142	117	154	187	157	168	158	163	131	165	126	223
Oil and gas as a percent of total revenue	87	91	93	91	89	93	92	93	94	95	93	93	89

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ From 2004, Brunei's fiscal year changed from a calendar year to April–March.

Table 23. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Government Expenditure and Budget Balance, 2001–07/08 1/

	2001	2002	2003	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07 (Budget)	Outturn (Provisional)	2007/08 Budget
(In millions of Brunei dollars)								
Total expenditure	3,914	4,794	4,032	4,815	5,086	5,200	5,226	5,289
Current	2,745	3,777	3,145	3,957	4,076	3,600	3,969	3,803
Wages and salaries	1,286	1,319	1,340	1,415	1,476	1,577	1,618	1,738
Other charges annually recurrent	1,178	1,231	1,114	1,329	1,422	1,354	1,090	1,406
Charged	281	1,226	691	1,213	1,178	669	1,260	658
Pensions	201	237	226	245	269	259	280	259
Royalties payments	0	899	419	900	833	320	891	310
Others	80	90	46	68	76	90	89	90
Capital	1,169	1,017	887	858	1,010	1,600	1,257	1,487
Other charges special expenditure	901	524	601	502	525	700	588	587
Development expenditure	210	435	263	356	485	900	669	900
Investment in public enterprises	58	58	23	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government trust fund outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital and currency adjustment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total revenue	4,232	4,268	4,930	6,361	8,441	5,206	9,206	5,766
Total expenditure	3,914	4,794	4,032	4,815	5,086	5,200	5,226	5,289
Primary budget surplus	318	-526	898	1,545	3,355	6	3,981	477
Total revenue excluding royalties	3,843	3,884	4,456	5,699	7,594	4,700	8,265	4,866
Total expenditure excluding royalties	3,914	3,895	3,613	3,915	4,253	4,880	4,335	4,979
Primary budget surplus excluding royalties	-70	-11	843	1,783	3,341	-180	3,930	-113
Non-oil revenue 2/	609	571	621	546	669	490	604	599
Non-oil expenditure 3/	3,914	3,895	3,613	3,915	4,253	4,880	4,335	4,979
Non-oil primary balance	-3,305	-3,325	-2,992	-3,370	-3,584	-4,390	-3,730	-4,380

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ From 2004, Brunei's fiscal year changed from a calendar year to April–March.

2/ Excludes energy sector corporate taxes, royalties, and dividends.

3/ Excludes disbursements of royalties.

Table 24. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Quarterly Government Expenditure and Budget Balance, 2004/05–07/08 1/

	2004/05				2005/06				2006/07			2007/08	
	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.
	(In millions of Brunei dollars)												
Total expenditure	923	1,086	1,350	1,575	875	1,218	1,275	1,754	844	1,374	1,248	1,798	1,115
Current	793	863	1,136	1,253	735	947	971	1,423	706	1,139	977	1,186	960
Wages and salaries	332	333	333	442	342	342	348	443	345	388	419	467	419
Other charges annually recurrent	295	318	326	451	311	344	329	439	279	179	221	411	239
Charged	166	212	477	360	82	261	294	541	82	571	337	308	303
Pensions	64	60	60	67	67	62	69	71	67	66	68	79	80
Royalties payments	86	137	397	274		179	209	445		486	216	190	207
Others	16	15	20	19	15	20	16	25	15	20	54	39	16
Capital	130	223	214	323	140	271	305	331	139	235	271	613	155
Other charges special expenditure	52	135	133	189	63	151	153	159	63	86	76	363	47
Development expenditure	79	87	81	109	77	120	152	172	76	149	194	250	108
Investment in public enterprises				25									
Total revenue	1,399	1,606	1,729	1,670	1,773	2,276	2,202	2,190	2,511	2,603	2,262	1,811	2,072
Total expenditure	923	1,086	1,350	1,575	875	1,218	1,275	1,754	844	1,374	1,248	1,798	1,115
Primary budget surplus	475	521	379	95	898	1,058	927	436	1,667	1,230	1,015	12	956
Total revenue excluding royalties	1,277	1,432	1,558	1,476	1,594	2,062	1,987	1,952	2,262	2,340	2,038	1,605	1,865
Total expenditure excluding royalties	837	949	953	1,301	875	1,040	1,066	1,308	844	888	1,032	1,609	909
Primary budget surplus excluding royalties	439	483	606	175	719	1,022	921	644	1,418	1,453	1,006	-4	956
Non-oil revenue 2/	177	142	117	154	187	157	168	158	163	131	165	126	223
Non-oil expenditure 3/	837	949	953	1,301	875	1,040	1,066	1,308	844	888	1,032	1,609	909
Non-oil primary balance	-660	-807	-836	-1,147	-688	-883	-899	-1,150	-681	-756	-868	-1,483	-686

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ From 2004, Brunei's fiscal year changed from a calendar year to April–March.

2/ Excludes energy sector corporate taxes, royalties, and dividends.

3/ Excludes disbursements of royalties.

Table 25. Brunei Darussalam: Balance of Payments, 2002–06 1/

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
(In millions of U.S. dollars, unless otherwise indicated)					
Current account balance	2,409	3,129	3,827	5,032	6,462
In percent of GDP	41.2	47.7	48.6	52.8	55.9
Trade balance	2,193	3,167	3,721	4,836	6,026
Exports	3,702	4,421	5,057	6,249	7,608
Oil and gas	3,259	3,876	4,624	5,886	7,327
Other 2/	443	545	433	363	281
Imports	1,509	1,254	1,336	1,413	1,582
Services (net)	-460	-594	-530	-494	-468
Receipts	437	435	543	617	742
Payments	897	1,029	1,074	1,111	1,210
Income (net) 3/	993	845	944	1,067	1,308
Receipts	1,169	1,058	1,172	1,257	1,490
Payments	176	213	228	190	182
Current transfers (net)	-317	-290	-309	-376	-404
Receipts	0	0	0		0
Payments	317	290	309	376	404
Capital and financial account balance	-327	-1,469	-2,136	-1,668	-1,624
Capital account balance (net)	-1	-1	-11	-11	-7
Financial account balance	-326	-1,468	-2,125	-1,657	-1,617
Direct investment (net)	232	122	70	167	433
Assets	0	0	-41	0	0
Liabilities	232	122	111	167	433
Portfolio investment (net)	8	60	-45	21	50
Assets	8	60	-45	21	50
Liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
Other investment (net) 3/ 4/	-566	-1,650	-2,150	-1,845	-2,100
Assets	-635	-1,447	-2,073	-1,975	-2,378
Liabilities	69	-203	-77	130	278
Errors and omissions 5/	-2,036	-1,616	-1,668	-3,375	-4,808
Overall balance	46	44	24	-11	29
Gross official reserves 6/	438	482	505	494	523
In months of next year's imports of goods and services	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1
Memorandum items:					
Exchange rates					
Brunei dollars per U.S. dollar (period average)	1.79	1.74	1.69	1.66	1.59
Brunei dollars per U.S. dollar (end of period)	1.74	1.70	1.63	1.66	1.55
Nominal effective exchange rates (2000=100)	98.8	97.0	96.4	97.2	100.0
Real effective exchange rates (2000=100)	96.8	93.2	90.4	89.3	89.8
Nominal GDP (in millions of U.S. dollars)	5,843	6,557	7,872	9,531	11,561

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Balance of payments data for 2001 onwards were revised after the 2004 Article IV consultation.

2/ From 2004, excludes re-exports.

3/ Based on Fund staff estimates.

4/ Includes changes in banks' net foreign assets.

5/ The large scale of errors and omissions reflects the lack of comprehensive balance of payments data.

6/ Includes Brunei Currency and Monetary Board's foreign exchange assets, SDR holdings, and reserve position in the Fund.

Table 26. Brunei Darussalam: Exports by Commodity, 2000–06

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
(In millions of U.S. dollars)							
Total exports	3,903	3,640	3,702	4,421	5,057	6,250	7,607
Food and live animals	0	1	1	2	2	4	6
Beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Crude material inedible	1	2	2	3	6	7	9
Mineral fuels	3,502	3,252	3,259	3,876	4,624	5,886	7,328
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	2	2	1	3	2	3	3
Manufactured goods	30	68	40	54	24	24	19
Machinery and transport equipment 1/	175	146	171	236	140	125	94
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	188	165	222	240	250	191	138
Other	5	4	6	7	9	10	11
(In percent of total exports)							
Total exports	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food and live animals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Beverages and tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Crude material inedible	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mineral fuels	89.7	89.3	88.0	87.7	91.4	94.2	96.3
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemicals	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufactured goods	0.8	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.2
Machinery and transport equipment	4.5	4.0	4.6	5.3	2.8	2.0	1.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.8	4.5	6.0	5.4	4.9	3.1	1.8
Other	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

1/ Excludes reexports from 2004.

Table 27. Brunei Darussalam: Value and Destination of Selected Exports, 2000–06

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
(In millions of Brunei dollars)							
Value of major exports							
Petroleum	3,509	3,011	3,232	3,777	4,913	6,536	8,158
Crude petroleum	3,352	2,893	3,140	3,748	4,913	6,536	8,158
Petroleum products	157	118	92	29	...	...	...
Natural gas	2,532	2,815	2,603	2,965	2,914	3,258	3,514
(In millions of U.S. dollars)							
Petroleum	2,035	1,681	1,805	2,174	2,902	3,928	5,122
Crude petroleum	1,944	1,615	1,754	2,157	2,902	3,928	5,122
Petroleum products	91	66	51	17	...	...	...
Natural gas	1,469	1,571	1,454	1,702	1,722	1,958	2,206
(In millions of Brunei dollars)							
Major exports by destination							
Crude petroleum	3,352	2,893	3,140	3,748	4,913	6,536	8,158
Japan	532	440	376	467	664	832	598
Korea, Republic of	432	421	442	586	750	1,040	1,420
Philippines	...	...	40	...	...	...	...
Singapore	180	73	57	...	...	31	151
Thailand	1,114	770	877	724	589	287	227
United States	345	345	186	287	293	534	655
Petroleum products	157	104	92	29	...	...	...
Japan	84	41	23	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	73	51	38	16	...	...	...
Singapore	...	12	...	14	...	...	...
United States	...	...	31	...	...	...	...
Natural gas	2,532	2,815	2,603	2,965	2,914	3,258	3,514
Japan	2,202	2,514	2,274	2,684	2,564	2,983	3,109
Korea, Republic of	330	301	297	259	351	275	405

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 28. Brunei Darussalam: Exports by Country of Destination, 2000–06

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
	(In millions of U.S. dollars)						
ASEAN	1,014	806	831	892	868	1,533	1,885
<i>Of which:</i>							
Indonesia	18	44	31	113	316	1,163	1,510
Malaysia	126	24	134	163	70	58	40
Philippines	1	1	23	1	1	2	1
Singapore	222	307	152	198	132	135	190
Thailand	647	430	491	417	349	174	144
European Union	19	15	22	15	31	20	18
<i>Of which:</i>							
France	...	...	1	0	1	1	1
Germany	...	...	3	4	4	3	4
United Kingdom	...	...	7	9	21	13	10
Others	2,870	2,819	2,849	3,514	4,158	4,693	5,696
<i>Of which:</i>							
Australia	187	200	326	370	593	603	930
Japan	1,637	1,674	1,494	1,811	1,908	2,293	2,329
Korea, Republic of	484	431	434	494	650	790	1,146
Taiwan Province of China	0	0	0	0	4	1	0
United States	318	275	292	343	349	466	512
Total	3,903	3,640	3,702	4,421	5,057	6,250	7,607

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 29. Brunei Darussalam: Imports by Commodity, 2000–06

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
(In millions of U.S. dollars)							
Total imports (c.i.f.)	1,107	1,159	1,556	1,327	1,422	1,491	1,669
Food and live animals	165	190	179	200	210	259	235
Beverages and tobacco	27	25	24	25	38	41	41
Crude material inedible	12	11	13	14	12	9	14
Mineral fuels	6	2	3	11	11	25	28
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	5	6	6	9	7	6	7
Chemicals	83	88	95	101	113	138	175
Manufactured goods	328	355	372	341	354	367	401
Machinery and transport equipments	347	352	714	468	497	478	588
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	132	128	146	152	174	161	173
Other	2	2	4	6	6	7	8
(In percent of total imports)							
Total imports (c.i.f.)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food and live animals	14.9	16.4	11.5	15.1	14.8	17.4	14.1
Beverages and tobacco	2.4	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.5
Crude material inedible	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.9
Mineral fuels	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.7
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Chemicals	7.5	7.6	6.1	7.6	7.9	9.3	10.5
Manufactured goods	29.6	30.6	23.9	25.7	24.9	24.6	24.0
Machinery and transport equipments	31.3	30.4	45.9	35.3	35.0	32.1	35.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.9	11.0	9.4	11.5	12.2	10.8	10.4
Other	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 30. Brunei Darussalam: Imports by Country of Origin, 2000–06

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
(In millions of U.S. dollars)							
ASEAN	593	589	614	629	650	761	799
<i>Of which:</i>							
Indonesia	36	27	38	36	31	34	47
Malaysia	220	241	233	269	287	364	361
Philippines	2	0	3	3	4	6	6
Singapore	294	272	282	267	262	279	290
Thailand	46	49	57	54	66	76	92
European Union	128	176	198	143	172	142	172
<i>Of which:</i>							
France	10	20	17	22	14	11	17
Germany	32	40	45	43	61	33	40
Italy	6	52	12	9	11	11	36
Netherlands	9	10	8	6	13	11	15
United Kingdom	60	46	99	49	53	58	46
Others	386	394	744	555	600	575	677
<i>Of which:</i>							
Australia	32	40	41	40	40	33	33
China	23	38	60	65	88	94	131
Hong Kong SAR	73	59	64	87	73	50	55
Japan	75	74	214	133	140	136	213
Korea, Republic of	14	17	31	31	40	61	28
Taiwan Province of China	21	21	20	20	21	26	28
United States	120	106	288	153	167	145	151
Total (c.i.f.)	1,107	1,159	1,556	1,327	1,422	1,491	1,669

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 31. Brunei Darussalam: Direction of Loans by Commercial Banks, 2000–07 1/

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	June 2007
(In millions of Brunei dollars; end of period)								
Total loans	4,198	4,253	4,311	4,525	4,630	4,665	4,583	4,782
Agricultural	47	54	34	33	34	34	29	31
Construction	607	485	453	449	486	489	543	509
Credit and finance	69	44	16	23	11	14	16	27
General commerce	601	633	572	481	500	527	511	526
Manufacturing	80	175	88	90	113	165	180	185
Personal loans	2,519	2,626	2,844	3,148	3,235	3,182	3,000	2,927
Mortgages	455	452	394	462	433	727	733	793
Other	2,064	2,174	2,450	2,686	2,802	2,455	2,267	2,134
Professional services	59	92	110	100	44	66	75	66
Transport	216	144	194	201	207	188	229	511
(In percent of total loans)								
Total loans	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Construction	14.5	11.4	10.5	9.9	10.5	10.5	11.8	10.6
Credit and finance	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
General commerce	14.3	14.9	13.3	10.6	10.8	11.3	11.1	11.0
Manufacturing	1.9	4.1	2.0	2.0	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.9
Personal loans	60.0	61.7	66.0	69.6	69.9	68.2	65.5	61.2
Mortgages	10.8	10.6	9.1	10.2	9.4	15.6	16.0	16.6
Other	49.2	51.1	56.8	59.4	60.5	52.6	49.5	44.6
Professional services	1.4	2.2	2.6	2.2	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.4
Transport	5.1	3.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.0	5.0	10.7
(Annual percentage change)								
Total loans	-21.3	1.3	1.4	5.0	2.3	0.8	-1.8	4.3
Agricultural	14.6	14.9	-37.0	-2.9	3.0	0.0	-14.7	6.9
Construction	12.6	-20.1	-6.6	-0.9	8.2	0.6	11.0	-6.3
Credit and finance	-12.7	-36.2	-63.6	43.8	-52.2	27.3	14.3	68.8
General commerce	-7.5	5.3	-9.6	-15.9	4.0	5.4	-3.0	2.9
Manufacturing	-15.8	118.8	-49.7	2.3	25.6	46.0	9.1	2.8
Personal loans	21.3	4.2	8.3	10.7	2.8	-1.6	-5.7	-2.4
Mortgages	-9.5	-0.7	-12.8	17.3	-6.3	67.9	0.8	8.2
Other	31.2	5.3	3.6	-21.5	0.8	-12.4	-7.7	-5.9
Professional services	-35.2	55.9	19.6	-9.1	-56.0	50.0	13.6	-12.0
Transport	13.1	-33.3	34.7	3.6	3.0	-9.2	21.8	123.1

Source: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Data based on bank surveys, excluding the Islamic trust fund (TAIB).

Table 32. Brunei Darussalam: Exchange Rates, 2002–07 1/

		2002				2003				2004				2005				2006				2007	
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Brunei dollar per USD	Period average	1.83	1.80	1.76	1.77	1.74	1.75	1.75	1.72	1.69	1.70	1.71	1.66	1.64	1.66	1.68	1.69	1.63	1.59	1.59	1.57	1.53	1.52
	End of period	1.84	1.76	1.78	1.74	1.77	1.76	1.73	1.70	1.68	1.72	1.69	1.63	1.65	1.68	1.69	1.66	1.62	1.59	1.59	1.54	1.52	1.53
Brunei dollar per SDR	End of period	2.30	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.43	2.46	2.47	2.53	2.49	2.52	2.48	2.48	2.54	2.49	2.45	2.38	2.33	2.35	2.34	2.31	2.29	2.32
Yen per Brunei dollar	Period average	72.26	70.43	67.79	69.52	68.11	67.75	67.12	63.16	63.27	64.49	64.37	63.91	64.02	64.89	66.41	69.48	71.79	71.97	73.6	77.21	77.93	79.18
	End of period	72.29	67.70	68.40	69.05	68.05	68.22	64.33	62.97	62.12	63.15	65.65	63.73	65.07	65.59	66.99	70.89	72.55	72.32	74.42	77.43	77.87	80.33
Brunei dollar per euro	Period average	1.61	1.66	1.73	1.76	1.87	1.98	1.97	2.05	2.12	2.05	2.09	2.14	2.15	2.09	2.04	2.01	1.96	2.00	2.03	2.02	1.99	2.05
	End of period	1.61	1.76	1.75	1.82	1.92	2.01	2.01	2.15	2.05	2.09	2.10	2.23	2.14	2.04	2.03	1.96	1.96	2.02	2.02	2.02	2.03	2.06

Sources: IMF, International Financial Statistics; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Exchange rates for the Brunei dollar are based on Singapore dollar rates reported to IMF, *International Financial Statistics*. Under a currency board arrangement, the Brunei dollar is maintained at par with the Singapore dollar.