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Staff Country Reports

Brunei Darussalam: Statistical Appendix

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BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Statistical Appendix

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Approved by Asia and Pacific Department

September 28, 2006

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Table 1. Brunei Darussalam: Nominal GDP By Economic Activity, 2000–05

| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (In millions of Brunei dollars) | | | | | | |
| Total | 10,346 | 10,034 | 10,463 | 11,424 | 13,306 | 15,864 |
| Oil and gas sector | 5,950 | 5,352 | 5,532 | 6,530 | 8,236 | 10,540 |
| Oil and gas mining | 4,619 | 4,009 | 4,223 | 5,080 | 6,742 | 8,868 |
| Manufacture of LNG | 1,331 | 1,343 | 1,309 | 1,451 | 1,494 | 1,672 |
| Non-oil and gas sector | 4,396 | 4,682 | 4,931 | 4,894 | 5,069 | 5,323 |
| Government | 1,586 | 1,710 | 1,710 | 1,689 | 1,785 | 1,847 |
| Private sector | 2,809 | 2,973 | 3,221 | 3,205 | 3,284 | 3,476 |
| Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture | 22 | 22 | 23 | 27 | 25 | 24 |
| Livestock and poultry | 37 | 40 | 36 | 33 | 44 | 35 |
| Forestry | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Fishery | 43 | 49 | 52 | 75 | 76 | 86 |
| Manufacture of apparel & textiles | 177 | 163 | 248 | 212 | 181 | 197 |
| Other manufacturing | 81 | 72 | 85 | 87 | 92 | 83 |
| Electricity and water | 73 | 77 | 92 | 98 | 95 | 113 |
| Construction | 306 | 361 | 391 | 401 | 423 | 419 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 371 | 388 | 403 | 415 | 444 | 458 |
| Water transport | 93 | 87 | 109 | 135 | 134 | 143 |
| Air transport | 118 | 118 | 119 | 110 | 116 | 116 |
| Other transport services | 27 | 35 | 35 | 33 | 32 | 44 |
| Communication | 156 | 167 | 163 | 167 | 171 | 153 |
| Finance | 323 | 348 | 352 | 355 | 375 | 472 |
| Real estate & ownership of dwellings | 390 | 396 | 406 | 395 | 414 | 412 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 62 | 63 | 62 | 63 | 68 | 58 |
| Private health and education services | 47 | 46 | 55 | 60 | 61 | 106 |
| Business services | 384 | 428 | 478 | 433 | 437 | 462 |
| Domestic services | 44 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 50 | 50 |
| Other private services | 53 | 65 | 62 | 54 | 40 | 40 |
| Memorandum items: | | | | | | |
| Population | 324,800 | 332,800 | 344,200 | 349,600 | 357,800 | 370,100 |
| GDP per capita, in B\$ | 31,853 | 30,151 | 30,398 | 32,678 | 37,188 | 42,864 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 2. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Nominal GDP By Economic Activity, 2004–06

| | 2004 | | | | 2005 | | | | 2006 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| (In millions of Brunei dollars) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 3,166 | 3,074 | 3,548 | 3,518 | 3,791 | 3,616 | 4,177 | 4,281 | 4,710 |
| Oil and gas sector | 1,827 | 1,864 | 2,252 | 2,293 | 2,362 | 2,323 | 2,854 | 3,001 | 3,183 |
| Oil and gas mining | 1,494 | 1,513 | 1,860 | 1,875 | 2,009 | 1,960 | 2,406 | 2,493 | 2,788 |
| Manufacture of LNG | 333 | 351 | 392 | 418 | 353 | 363 | 448 | 508 | 394 |
| Non-oil and gas sector | 1,339 | 1,209 | 1,296 | 1,225 | 1,429 | 1,292 | 1,323 | 1,280 | 1,527 |
| Government | 531 | 417 | 417 | 420 | 550 | 431 | 430 | 435 | 570 |
| Private sector | 808 | 793 | 879 | 804 | 879 | 862 | 892 | 844 | 957 |
| Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 5 |
| Livestock and poultry | 9 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Forestry | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Fishery | 29 | 16 | 13 | 18 | 37 | 14 | 14 | 21 | 31 |
| Manufacture of apparel & textiles | 43 | 34 | 53 | 52 | 49 | 39 | 54 | 55 | 39 |
| Other manufacturing | 20 | 28 | 24 | 21 | 19 | 24 | 21 | 19 | 19 |
| Electricity and water | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 27 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 23 |
| Construction | 100 | 112 | 114 | 97 | 101 | 122 | 107 | 89 | 128 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 113 | 108 | 124 | 98 | 125 | 115 | 120 | 98 | 142 |
| Water transport | 54 | 24 | 30 | 26 | 54 | 26 | 33 | 30 | 67 |
| Air transport | 30 | 28 | 32 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 33 | 27 | 27 |
| Other transport services | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 16 | 13 | 9 | 6 | 34 |
| Communication | 23 | 29 | 74 | 45 | 23 | 26 | 69 | 36 | 17 |
| Finance | 76 | 87 | 99 | 113 | 92 | 112 | 121 | 146 | 111 |
| Real estate & ownership of dwellings | 103 | 103 | 105 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 104 | 103 | 104 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 16 | 16 | 16 | 20 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 11 | 20 |
| Private health and education services | 20 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 27 | 30 | 31 | 18 | 25 |
| Business services | 110 | 120 | 107 | 101 | 120 | 126 | 94 | 122 | 133 |
| Domestic services | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Other private services | 11 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 10 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 3. Brunei Darussalam: Nominal GDP By Expenditure, 2000–05

| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| (In millions of Brunei dollars) | | | | | | |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | 10,346 | 10,035 | 10,463 | 11,424 | 13,306 | 15,864 |
| Domestic demand | 6,591 | 7,042 | 7,746 | 7,591 | 8,263 | 8,287 |
| Consumption | 5,240 | 5,594 | 5,521 | 5,871 | 6,469 | 6,484 |
| Personal | 2,569 | 2,644 | 2,679 | 3,121 | 3,534 | 3,563 |
| Government | 2,671 | 2,950 | 2,843 | 2,750 | 2,934 | 2,920 |
| Gross capital formation | 1,351 | 1,448 | 2,224 | 1,720 | 1,794 | 1,803 |
| Gross fixed investment | 1,341 | 1,469 | 2,218 | 1,712 | 1,787 | 1,801 |
| Construction | 891 | 989 | 1,151 | 1,099 | 1,158 | 1,207 |
| Machinery and Equipment | 450 | 480 | 1,066 | 613 | 629 | 594 |
| Change in stocks | 10 | -21 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 2 |
| Net exports of goods & services | 3,263 | 3,044 | 2,668 | 3,807 | 4,755 | 6,802 |
| Exports of goods and services | 6,968 | 6,977 | 7,023 | 7,916 | 9,154 | 11,132 |
| Imports of goods and services | 3,706 | 3,933 | 4,355 | 4,109 | 4,399 | 4,329 |
| Statistical discrepancy (residual) | 492 | -51 | 50 | 27 | 287 | 775 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 4. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Nominal GDP By Expenditure, 2004–06

| | 2004 | | | | 2005 | | | | 2006 |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| | (In millions of Brunei dollars) | | | | | | | | |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | 3,166 | 3,074 | 3,548 | 3,518 | 3,791 | 3,616 | 4,177 | 4,281 | 4,710 |
| Domestic demand | 2,167 | 2,130 | 2,023 | 1,943 | 2,178 | 2,156 | 2,064 | 1,889 | 2,145 |
| Consumption | 1,723 | 1,660 | 1,557 | 1,528 | 1,744 | 1,659 | 1,602 | 1,478 | 1,708 |
| Personal | 850 | 976 | 871 | 837 | 874 | 978 | 922 | 790 | 848 |
| Government | 873 | 685 | 686 | 691 | 870 | 681 | 681 | 688 | 860 |
| Gross capital formation | 444 | 469 | 467 | 415 | 433 | 497 | 462 | 410 | 437 |
| Gross fixed investment | 442 | 468 | 465 | 413 | 433 | 497 | 462 | 410 | 437 |
| Construction | 274 | 307 | 311 | 266 | 292 | 355 | 309 | 251 | 291 |
| Machinery and Equipment | 168 | 161 | 153 | 146 | 141 | 142 | 153 | 159 | 146 |
| Change in stocks | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Net exports of goods & services | 909 | 1,001 | 1,410 | 1,436 | 1,579 | 1,273 | 1,961 | 1,990 | 2,599 |
| Exports of goods and services | 2,121 | 2,035 | 2,488 | 2,510 | 2,537 | 2,371 | 3,119 | 3,104 | 3,639 |
| Imports of goods and services | 1,213 | 1,034 | 1,078 | 1,075 | 958 | 1,099 | 1,158 | 1,114 | 1,040 |
| Statistical discrepancy (residual) | 90 | -57 | 114 | 140 | 34 | 187 | 152 | 403 | -34 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 5. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Nominal GDP By Economic Activity, 2000–05

| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | (In percent of total) | | | | | |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Oil and gas sector | 57.5 | 53.3 | 52.9 | 57.2 | 61.9 | 66.4 |
| Oil and gas mining | 44.6 | 40.0 | 40.4 | 44.5 | 50.7 | 55.9 |
| Manufacture of LNG | 12.9 | 13.4 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 11.2 | 10.5 |
| Non-oil and gas sector | 42.5 | 46.7 | 47.1 | 42.8 | 38.1 | 33.6 |
| Government Services | 15.3 | 17.0 | 16.3 | 14.8 | 13.4 | 11.6 |
| Private sector | 27.2 | 29.6 | 30.8 | 28.1 | 24.7 | 21.9 |
| Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Livestock and poultry | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Forestry | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Fishery | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Manufacture of apparel & textiles | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Other manufacturing | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Electricity and water | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Construction | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| Water transport | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Air transport | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Other transport services | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Communication | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Finance | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| Real estate & ownership of dwellings | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Private health and education services | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Business services | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| Domestic services | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Other private services | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 6. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Composition of Nominal GDP By Economic Activity, 2004–06

| | 2004 | | | | 2005 | | | | 2006 |
|--|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| | (In percent of total) | | | | | | | | |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Oil and gas sector | 57.7 | 60.7 | 63.5 | 65.2 | 62.3 | 64.3 | 68.3 | 70.1 | 67.6 |
| Oil and gas mining | 47.2 | 49.2 | 52.4 | 53.3 | 53.0 | 54.2 | 57.6 | 58.2 | 59.2 |
| Manufacture of LNG | 10.5 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 11.9 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 8.4 |
| Non-oil and gas sector | 42.3 | 39.3 | 36.5 | 34.8 | 37.7 | 35.7 | 31.7 | 29.9 | 32.4 |
| Government Services | 16.8 | 13.6 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 14.5 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 12.1 |
| Private sector | 25.5 | 25.8 | 24.8 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 23.8 | 21.4 | 19.7 | 20.3 |
| Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Livestock and poultry | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Forestry | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Fishery | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Manufacture of apparel & textiles | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| Other manufacturing | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Electricity and water | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Construction | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.7 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 |
| Water transport | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| Air transport | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Other transport services | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Communication | 0.7 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Finance | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.3 |
| Real estate & ownership of dwellings | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Private health and education services | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Business services | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Domestic services | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Other private services | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 7. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Nominal GDP By Expenditure, 2000–05

| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | (In percent of total) | | | | | |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Domestic demand | 63.7 | 70.1 | 74.1 | 66.5 | 62.2 | 52.2 |
| Consumption | 50.6 | 55.7 | 52.8 | 51.4 | 48.7 | 40.8 |
| Personal | 24.8 | 26.3 | 25.6 | 27.3 | 26.6 | 22.4 |
| Government | 25.8 | 29.4 | 27.2 | 24.1 | 22.1 | 18.4 |
| Gross capital formation | 13.1 | 14.4 | 21.3 | 15.1 | 13.5 | 11.4 |
| Gross fixed investment | 13.0 | 14.6 | 21.2 | 15.0 | 13.4 | 11.4 |
| Construction | 8.6 | 9.9 | 11.0 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 7.6 |
| Machinery and Equipment | 4.3 | 4.8 | 10.2 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 3.7 |
| Change in stocks | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Net exports of goods & services | 31.6 | 30.3 | 25.5 | 33.3 | 35.7 | 42.9 |
| Exports of goods and services | 67.4 | 69.5 | 67.1 | 69.3 | 68.8 | 70.2 |
| Imports of goods and services | 35.8 | 39.2 | 41.6 | 36.0 | 33.1 | 27.3 |
| Statistical discrepancy (residual) | 4.8 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 5.0 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 8. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Composition of Nominal GDP, 2004–06

| | 2004 | | | | 2005 | | | | 2006 |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| | (In percent of total) | | | | | | | | |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Domestic demand | 68.4 | 69.3 | 57.0 | 55.2 | 57.4 | 59.6 | 49.4 | 44.1 | 45.5 |
| Consumption | 54.4 | 54.0 | 43.9 | 43.4 | 46.0 | 45.9 | 38.4 | 34.5 | 36.3 |
| Personal | 26.8 | 31.7 | 24.6 | 23.8 | 23.1 | 27.0 | 22.1 | 18.4 | 18.0 |
| Government | 27.6 | 22.3 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 23.0 | 18.8 | 16.3 | 16.1 | 18.3 |
| Gross capital formation | 14.0 | 15.3 | 13.1 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 13.8 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 9.3 |
| Gross fixed investment | 14.0 | 15.2 | 13.1 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 13.7 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 9.3 |
| Construction | 8.7 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 9.8 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 6.2 |
| Machinery and Equipment | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.1 |
| Change in stocks | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net exports of goods & services | 28.7 | 32.6 | 39.8 | 40.8 | 41.7 | 35.2 | 46.9 | 46.5 | 55.2 |
| Exports of goods and services | 67.0 | 66.2 | 70.1 | 71.4 | 66.9 | 65.6 | 74.7 | 72.5 | 77.3 |
| Imports of goods and services | 38.3 | 33.6 | 30.4 | 30.6 | 25.3 | 30.4 | 27.7 | 26.0 | 22.1 |
| Statistical discrepancy (residual) | 2.9 | -1.8 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 9.4 | -0.7 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 9. Brunei Darussalam: Real GDP by Economic Activity, 2000–05

| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| (In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices) | | | | | | |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | 10,346 | 10,630 | 11,042 | 11,362 | 11,419 | 11,464 |
| Oil and gas sector | 5,950 | 5,968 | 6,156 | 6,432 | 6,365 | 6,201 |
| Oil and gas mining | 4,619 | 4,614 | 4,765 | 4,941 | 4,905 | 4,774 |
| Manufacture of LNG | 1,331 | 1,354 | 1,390 | 1,491 | 1,460 | 1,428 |
| Non-oil and gas sector | 4,396 | 4,662 | 4,886 | 4,930 | 5,054 | 5,263 |
| Government | 1,586 | 1,691 | 1,720 | 1,712 | 1,766 | 1,817 |
| Private sector | 2,809 | 2,971 | 3,165 | 3,218 | 3,288 | 3,446 |
| Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture | 22 | 22 | 24 | 30 | 32 | 31 |
| Livestock and poultry | 37 | 43 | 41 | 45 | 51 | 44 |
| Forestry | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Fishery | 43 | 43 | 49 | 52 | 59 | 69 |
| Manufacture of apparel & textiles | 177 | 167 | 222 | 165 | 166 | 174 |
| Other manufacturing | 81 | 71 | 88 | 96 | 105 | 97 |
| Electricity and water | 73 | 75 | 79 | 82 | 82 | 86 |
| Construction | 306 | 362 | 395 | 407 | 424 | 458 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 371 | 387 | 435 | 461 | 476 | 486 |
| Water transport | 93 | 87 | 109 | 127 | 111 | 134 |
| Air transport | 118 | 114 | 118 | 105 | 104 | 98 |
| Other transport services | 27 | 35 | 36 | 32 | 31 | 37 |
| Communication | 156 | 165 | 164 | 172 | 174 | 169 |
| Finance | 323 | 352 | 350 | 361 | 380 | 417 |
| Real estate & ownership of dwellings | 390 | 394 | 405 | 401 | 402 | 407 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 62 | 62 | 62 | 63 | 66 | 47 |
| Private health and education services | 47 | 46 | 61 | 66 | 71 | 120 |
| Business services | 384 | 423 | 401 | 434 | 447 | 471 |
| Domestic services | 44 | 43 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 |
| Other private services | 53 | 76 | 77 | 69 | 56 | 51 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 10. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Real GDP by Economic Activity, 2004–06

| | 2004 | | | | 2005 | | | | 2006 |
|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| | (In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices) | | | | | | | | |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | 2,973 | 2,742 | 2,862 | 2,842 | 3,037 | 2,726 | 2,789 | 2,912 | 3,160 |
| Oil and gas sector | 1,644 | 1,547 | 1,568 | 1,606 | 1,616 | 1,436 | 1,486 | 1,664 | 1,686 |
| Oil and gas mining | 1,269 | 1,192 | 1,206 | 1,238 | 1,244 | 1,120 | 1,136 | 1,275 | 1,302 |
| Manufacture of LNG | 375 | 355 | 363 | 368 | 372 | 316 | 350 | 390 | 384 |
| Non-oil and gas sector | 1,330 | 1,195 | 1,294 | 1,236 | 1,421 | 1,291 | 1,303 | 1,248 | 1,474 |
| Government | 526 | 409 | 412 | 420 | 540 | 420 | 424 | 432 | 560 |
| Private sector | 804 | 786 | 882 | 816 | 881 | 870 | 879 | 816 | 913 |
| Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 5 |
| Livestock and poultry | 12 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 |
| Forestry | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Fishery | 24 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 29 | 11 | 11 | 17 | 24 |
| Manufacture of apparel & textiles | 32 | 27 | 52 | 55 | 45 | 45 | 43 | 42 | 37 |
| Other manufacturing | 23 | 31 | 26 | 25 | 23 | 28 | 23 | 23 | 19 |
| Electricity and water | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 21 |
| Construction | 92 | 110 | 115 | 106 | 103 | 148 | 111 | 96 | 112 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 121 | 113 | 135 | 106 | 131 | 120 | 129 | 106 | 143 |
| Water transport | 56 | 15 | 23 | 17 | 54 | 15 | 36 | 29 | 69 |
| Air transport | 35 | 23 | 25 | 22 | 33 | 22 | 23 | 19 | 17 |
| Other transport services | 8 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 13 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 26 |
| Communication | 24 | 29 | 75 | 46 | 25 | 32 | 75 | 37 | 17 |
| Finance | 75 | 86 | 96 | 122 | 86 | 89 | 108 | 134 | 99 |
| Real estate & ownership of dwellings | 91 | 102 | 106 | 102 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 16 | 16 | 16 | 19 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 9 | 14 |
| Private health and education services | 19 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 25 | 36 | 38 | 21 | 23 |
| Business services | 121 | 130 | 101 | 94 | 133 | 135 | 88 | 114 | 148 |
| Domestic services | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Other private services | 14 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 14 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 11. Brunei Darussalam: Real GDP by Expenditure, 2000–05

| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| (In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices) | | | | | | |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | 10,346 | 10,630 | 11,042 | 11,361 | 11,419 | 11,464 |
| Domestic demand | 6,591 | 7,037 | 7,657 | 7,572 | 8,117 | 8,074 |
| Consumption | 5,240 | 5,596 | 5,557 | 5,910 | 6,408 | 6,357 |
| Personal | 2,569 | 2,677 | 2,696 | 3,122 | 3,505 | 3,485 |
| Government | 2,671 | 2,919 | 2,861 | 2,787 | 2,903 | 2,872 |
| Gross capital formation | 1,351 | 1,441 | 2,100 | 1,662 | 1,709 | 1,717 |
| Gross fixed investment | 1,341 | 1,462 | 2,093 | 1,654 | 1,703 | 1,716 |
| Construction | 891 | 991 | 1,083 | 1,115 | 1,162 | 1,176 |
| Machinery and Equipment | 450 | 471 | 1,010 | 539 | 541 | 540 |
| Change in stocks | 10 | -21 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 1 |
| Net exports of goods & services | 3,263 | 3,236 | 3,133 | 3,652 | 3,722 | 3,484 |
| Exports of goods and services | 6,968 | 7,059 | 7,467 | 7,636 | 7,581 | 7,507 |
| Imports of goods and services | 3,706 | 3,824 | 4,334 | 3,984 | 3,859 | 4,023 |
| Statistical discrepancy (residual) | 492 | 357 | 251 | 138 | -420 | -94 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 12. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Real GDP by Expenditure, 2004–06

| | 2004 | | | | 2005 | | | | 2006 Proj. |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| (In millions of Brunei dollars, 2000 prices) | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | 2,973.3 | 2,741.9 | 2,862.4 | 2,841.8 | 3,036.7 | 2,726.4 | 2,788.8 | 2,911.8 | 3,160.0 |
| Domestic demand | 2,087.9 | 2,130.8 | 1,977.6 | 1,920.7 | 2,083.4 | 2,200.2 | 1,986.4 | 1,804.8 | 2,055.0 |
| Consumption | 1,697.9 | 1,687.6 | 1,522.6 | 1,499.7 | 1,691.4 | 1,687.0 | 1,562.9 | 1,416.3 | 1,642.0 |
| Personal | 833.6 | 1016.2 | 845.6 | 809.9 | 837.2 | 1,022.2 | 892.2 | 733.9 | 797.5 |
| Government | 864.4 | 671.4 | 677.1 | 689.7 | 854.2 | 664.8 | 670.8 | 682.4 | 844.5 |
| Gross capital formation | 390.0 | 443.2 | 454.9 | 421.0 | 392.0 | 513.2 | 423.5 | 388.5 | 412.9 |
| Gross fixed investment | 388.0 | 441.5 | 453.5 | 419.7 | 391.5 | 512.9 | 423.2 | 388.2 | 413.3 |
| Construction | 253.0 | 302.7 | 314.3 | 291.5 | 264.3 | 380.1 | 284.9 | 246.7 | 285.2 |
| Machinery and Equipment | 135.0 | 138.8 | 139.2 | 128.2 | 127.2 | 132.8 | 138.3 | 141.5 | 128.0 |
| Change in stocks | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -0.3 |
| Net exports of goods & services | 1,002.1 | 819.7 | 936.7 | 963.8 | 1,084.5 | 584.7 | 848.5 | 965.9 | 1,245.2 |
| Exports of goods and services | 1,903.4 | 1,768.3 | 1,955.5 | 1,954.0 | 1,951.7 | 1,648.5 | 1,924.1 | 1,982.4 | 2,156.0 |
| Imports of goods and services | 901.3 | 948.6 | 1,018.7 | 990.3 | 867.2 | 1,063.8 | 1,075.6 | 1,016.5 | 910.8 |
| Statistical discrepancy (residual) | -116.8 | -208.7 | -51.9 | -42.6 | -131.3 | -58.5 | -46.2 | 141.0 | -140.2 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 13. Brunei Darussalam: Growth in Real GDP By Economic Activity, 2001–05

| | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| | (Annual percentage change) | | | | |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | 2.7 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Oil and gas sector | 0.3 | 3.2 | 4.5 | -1.0 | -2.6 |
| Oil and gas mining | -0.1 | 3.3 | 3.7 | -0.7 | -2.7 |
| Manufacture of LNG | 1.7 | 2.7 | 7.2 | -2.0 | -2.2 |
| Non-oil and gas sector | 6.1 | 4.8 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 4.1 |
| Government Services | 6.6 | 1.7 | -0.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| Private sector | 5.8 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 4.8 |
| Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture | 2.3 | 6.7 | 25.5 | 5.7 | -1.3 |
| Livestock and poultry | 16.6 | -4.5 | 9.1 | 14.8 | -14.5 |
| Forestry | 0.0 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 15.9 | 3.9 |
| Fishery | -0.9 | 13.7 | 6.9 | 12.8 | 15.9 |
| Manufacture of apparel & textiles | -6.1 | 33.4 | -25.7 | 0.5 | 4.6 |
| Other manufacturing | -12.2 | 24.2 | 8.7 | 10.1 | -8.3 |
| Electricity and water | 2.9 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 4.1 |
| Construction | 18.3 | 9.3 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 8.0 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 4.3 | 12.3 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| Water transport | -6.3 | 25.8 | 15.9 | -12.3 | 20.9 |
| Air transport | -3.4 | 3.1 | -10.8 | -1.1 | -5.9 |
| Other transport services | 29.5 | 2.0 | -10.0 | -4.0 | 19.0 |
| Communication | 6.3 | -0.6 | 4.6 | 1.3 | -3.2 |
| Finance | 9.1 | -0.5 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 9.9 |
| Real estate & ownership of dwellings | 1.1 | 2.8 | -1.1 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 0.8 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 4.9 | -29.5 |
| Private health and education services | -2.2 | 33.6 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 68.3 |
| Business services | 10.2 | -5.2 | 8.2 | 3.0 | 5.4 |
| Domestic services | -2.2 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| Other private services | 43.8 | 1.5 | -10.6 | -18.9 | -8.4 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 14. Brunei Darussalam: Growth in Quarterly Real GDP By Economic Activity, 2004–06

| | 2004 | | | | 2005 | | | | 2006 |
|--|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| | (Annual percentage change) | | | | | | | | |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | 1.6 | -2.8 | 3.4 | -0.1 | 2.1 | -0.6 | -2.6 | 2.5 | 4.1 |
| Oil and gas sector | 0.8 | -4.0 | 2.0 | -2.8 | -1.7 | -7.2 | -5.3 | 3.6 | 4.4 |
| Oil and gas mining | 2.0 | -2.9 | 1.5 | -3.4 | -2.0 | -6.1 | -5.8 | 3.0 | 4.7 |
| Manufacture of LNG | -3.0 | -7.4 | 3.8 | -1.0 | -0.7 | -10.9 | -3.6 | 5.9 | 3.3 |
| Non-oil and gas sector | 2.6 | -1.2 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 3.7 |
| Government Services | 5.0 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.7 |
| Private sector | 1.2 | -3.2 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 9.6 | 10.7 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 3.7 |
| Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture | 19.7 | 13.4 | -11.5 | 9.0 | 4.0 | -5.9 | 7.3 | -10.9 | -33.4 |
| Livestock and poultry | 0.9 | 2.4 | 40.4 | 20.3 | -8.8 | -8.5 | -18.5 | -20.3 | 11.0 |
| Forestry | 18.2 | 21.4 | 3.9 | 26.5 | 13.7 | -8.0 | 26.1 | -12.2 | -13.3 |
| Fishery | 86.3 | -34.8 | -6.1 | 11.6 | 21.8 | 13.3 | 2.5 | 18.8 | -17.1 |
| Manufacture of apparel & textiles | -8.1 | -11.4 | 2.0 | 12.3 | 39.2 | 66.7 | -18.3 | -24.2 | -16.0 |
| Other manufacturing | 19.2 | 6.6 | 24.9 | -4.3 | 0.5 | -10.7 | -14.2 | -7.3 | -18.2 |
| Electricity and water | 0.0 | -0.3 | -1.2 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 |
| Construction | -7.9 | -19.1 | 30.5 | 29.6 | 11.4 | 33.9 | -3.3 | -9.7 | 8.5 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 11.3 | -4.2 | 15.4 | -9.4 | 8.7 | 5.4 | -4.5 | 0.0 | 8.6 |
| Water transport | -16.1 | -15.8 | -7.9 | -0.5 | -3.8 | 1.7 | 56.1 | 70.7 | 28.5 |
| Air transport | -5.6 | 17.0 | -5.1 | -5.0 | -3.7 | -2.7 | -5.7 | -12.8 | -50.0 |
| Other transport services | -7.1 | 7.3 | -7.6 | -9.4 | 61.3 | 19.6 | 13.2 | -30.2 | 100.9 |
| Communication | -11.4 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 8.7 | -0.1 | -19.1 | -32.4 |
| Finance | -1.5 | 3.5 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 14.6 | 3.5 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 14.4 |
| Real estate & ownership of dwellings | -6.5 | 4.9 | 3.0 | -0.4 | 10.6 | -0.2 | -3.6 | -0.6 | 0.7 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 0.1 | 7.9 | -5.9 | 18.5 | -26.1 | -24.7 | -11.0 | -52.5 | 22.2 |
| Private health and education services | 22.3 | -5.4 | 0.4 | 16.5 | 29.9 | 114.2 | 86.6 | 41.5 | -8.3 |
| Business services | 18.9 | 1.9 | -5.3 | -3.4 | 9.6 | 3.6 | -12.5 | 21.8 | 10.9 |
| Domestic services | 3.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| Other private services | -35.6 | -10.2 | -12.0 | -10.4 | 8.2 | -10.2 | -21.7 | -9.9 | -10.6 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 15. Brunei Darussalam: Growth in Real GDP By Expenditure, 2000–05

| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|------|------|
| | (Annual percentage change) | | | | | |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Domestic demand | -7.6 | 6.8 | 8.8 | -1.1 | 7.2 | -0.5 |
| Consumption | 0.0 | 6.8 | -0.7 | 6.3 | 8.4 | -0.8 |
| Personal | -7.0 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 15.8 | 12.3 | -0.6 |
| Government | 7.8 | 9.3 | -2.0 | -2.6 | 5.0 | -1.9 |
| Gross capital formation | -28.6 | 6.7 | 45.7 | -20.8 | 2.8 | 0.5 |
| Gross fixed investment | -29.2 | 9.0 | 43.2 | -21.0 | 2.9 | 0.8 |
| Construction | -22.4 | 11.3 | 9.3 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 1.2 |
| Machinery and Equipment | -39.6 | 4.6 | 114.6 | -46.6 | 0.3 | -0.3 |
| Net exports of goods & services | | | | | | |
| Exports of goods and services | 11.9 | 1.3 | 5.8 | 2.3 | -0.7 | -1.0 |
| Exports of Goods | 12.0 | -2.4 | 7.9 | 2.5 | -3.0 | -2.6 |
| Exports of Services | 10.4 | 39.8 | -9.9 | -0.1 | 20.1 | 10.9 |
| Imports of goods and services | -6.2 | 3.2 | 13.3 | -8.1 | 6.6 | -5.3 |
| Imports of Goods | -20.8 | 2.4 | 47.4 | -20.0 | 7.9 | -8.9 |
| Imports of Services | 16.5 | 4.0 | -22.2 | 15.4 | 5.0 | -0.3 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 16. Brunei Darussalam: Quarterly Growth in Real GDP By Expenditure, 2004–06

| | 2004 | | | | 2005 | | | | 2006 |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| | (Annual percentage change) | | | | | | | | |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | 1.6 | -2.8 | 3.4 | -0.1 | 2.1 | -0.6 | -2.6 | 2.5 | 4.1 |
| Domestic demand | 4.8 | 6.9 | 11.5 | 6.0 | -0.2 | 3.3 | 0.4 | -6.0 | -1.4 |
| Consumption | 6.2 | 13.4 | 9.7 | 4.6 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 2.6 | -5.6 | -2.9 |
| Personal | 7.6 | 20.4 | 14.5 | 5.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 5.5 | -9.4 | -4.7 |
| Government | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.2 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -1.1 |
| Gross capital formation | -0.8 | -12.4 | 18.0 | 11.4 | 0.5 | 15.8 | -6.9 | -7.7 | 5.3 |
| Gross fixed investment | -0.8 | -12.3 | 18.2 | 11.6 | 0.9 | 16.2 | -6.7 | -7.5 | 5.6 |
| Construction | -7.9 | -19.1 | 30.5 | 29.6 | 4.5 | 25.6 | -9.4 | -15.4 | 7.9 |
| Machinery and Equipment | 15.9 | 7.6 | -2.6 | -15.1 | -5.8 | -4.3 | -0.6 | 10.4 | 0.6 |
| Change in stocks | -1.1 | -25.9 | -27.5 | -35.1 | -72.0 | -80.0 | -81.2 | -78.5 | -162.3 |
| Net exports of goods & services | -0.9 | -14.7 | -5.9 | 40.8 | 8.2 | -28.7 | -9.4 | 0.2 | 14.8 |
| Exports of goods and services | -0.7 | -6.7 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 | -6.8 | -1.6 | 1.5 | 10.5 |
| Imports of goods and services | -0.4 | 1.5 | 11.8 | -19.7 | -3.8 | 12.1 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 5.0 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 18. Brunei Darussalam: Government Sector Employment by Grade, 2000–05

| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| (Number of persons) | | | | | | |
| Total government employees | 39,704 | 39,671 | 41,066 | 41,505 | 42,191 | 43,469 |
| Division I: Heads of department/section | 584 | 566 | 599 | 640 | 662 | 711 |
| Division II: Senior officers | 5,422 | 5,447 | 5,736 | 6,165 | 6,759 | 7,351 |
| Division III: Supervisory | 10,117 | 10,062 | 10,400 | 10,269 | 10,266 | 10,206 |
| Division IV: Clerical and operators | 11,445 | 11,358 | 11,644 | 11,651 | 11,571 | 11,818 |
| Division V: Clerical and operators | 12,136 | 12,238 | 12,687 | 12,780 | 12,933 | 13,383 |
| (In percent of total) | | | | | | |
| Division I: Heads of department/section | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Division II: Senior officers | 13.7 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.9 | 16.0 | 16.9 |
| Division III: Supervisory | 25.5 | 25.4 | 25.3 | 24.7 | 24.3 | 23.5 |
| Division IV: Clerical and operators | 28.8 | 28.6 | 28.4 | 28.1 | 27.4 | 27.2 |
| Division V: Clerical and operators | 30.6 | 30.8 | 30.9 | 30.8 | 30.7 | 30.8 |
| (Percentage change) | | | | | | |
| Total government employees | 4.4 | -0.1 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.0 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 19. Brunei Darussalam: 2004 Private Sector Employment by Industry and Residency Status

| | Total Employees | Employees as Percentage of Total Employment | Citizens and Permanent Residents | Temporary Residents |
|---|--------------------|---|--|------------------------|
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing | 4,465 | 4.1 | 1,344 | 3,121 |
| Production of oil and natural gas | 4,590 | 4.2 | 3,432 | 1,158 |
| Sawmilling and timber processing | 681 | 0.6 | 99 | 582 |
| Other mining, quarrying, and manufacturing | 21,560 | 19.9 | 2,685 | 18,875 |
| Construction | 27,236 | 25.1 | 3,530 | 23,706 |
| Wholesale and retail trading | 16,740 | 15.4 | 6,522 | 10,218 |
| Coffee shops, restaurants, and hotels | 9,582 | 8.8 | 3,030 | 6,552 |
| Transport, storage, and communication | 5,122 | 4.7 | 2,618 | 2,504 |
| Financial, insurance, and business services | 7,082 | 6.5 | 4,528 | 2,554 |
| Community, social, and personal services | 11,413 | 10.5 | 4,005 | 7,408 |
| Total private sector employment | 108,471 | 100.0 | 31,793 | 76,678 |

Source: Labor Department, Ministry of Home Affairs.

Table 20. Brunei Darussalam: Consumer Price Index, 2003–05

| | Weights (Percent) | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Basket: 2002=100 (Annual percentage change) | | | | |
| All groups | 100.0 | 100.3 (0.3) | 101.2 (0.9) | 102.3 (1.1) |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 28.8 | 99.2 (-0.8) | 100.8 (1.6) | 101.3 (0.5) |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.6 | 97.1 (-2.9) | 95.2 (-2.0) | 93.6 (-1.7) |
| Housing, water, electricity, and maintenance | 8.8 | 99.2 (-0.8) | 98.5 (-0.7) | 98.7 (0.2) |
| Household goods, services, and operation | 8.6 | 98.5 (-1.5) | 94.4 (-4.2) | 94.2 (-0.2) |
| Transport | 22.5 | 104.5 (4.5) | 106.9 (2.3) | 108.1 (1.1) |
| Communication | 5.5 | 95.5 (-4.5) | 92.9 (-2.7) | 90.3 (-2.8) |
| Education | 4.7 | 99.6 (-0.4) | 99.3 (-0.3) | 98.3 (-1.0) |
| Medical and health | 1.0 | 98.1 (-1.9) | 98.4 (0.3) | 100.1 (1.7) |
| Recreation and entertainment | 8.1 | 101.3 (1.3) | 107.9 (6.5) | 119.8 (11.0) |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 6.4 | 101.0 (0.6) | 101.2 (0.2) | 101.5 (0.3) |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 21. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Government Revenue, 2000–06/07 1/

| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 (Budget) |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------------------|
| (In millions of Brunei dollars) | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue | 5,084 | 4,232 | 4,268 | 4,930 | 6,361 | 8,441 | 5,206 |
| Tax revenue | 2,422 | 2,306 | 2,332 | 2,600 | 3,666 | 5,252 | 2,966 |
| Taxes on net income and profits | 2,319 | 2,203 | 2,209 | 2,485 | 3,547 | 5,111 | 2,844 |
| Corporate taxes | 2,315 | 2,199 | 2,204 | 2,481 | 3,544 | 5,107 | 2,840 |
| Oil and gas production companies | 2,256 | 2,125 | 2,116 | 2,393 | 3,439 | 4,988 | 2,750 |
| Other companies | 59 | 74 | 89 | 88 | 105 | 118 | 90 |
| Individuals (estate duty) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Stamp duty | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Taxes on international trade | 92 | 92 | 111 | 103 | 106 | 125 | 106 |
| Motor vehicles tax | 52 | 49 | 58 | 56 | 62 | 64 | 55 |
| Tobacco | 19 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 25 |
| Others | 22 | 23 | 34 | 27 | 24 | 39 | 26 |
| Export taxes | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Taxes on goods and services | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 16 |
| Licenses | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 16 |
| Financial companies | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Others | 9 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 14 |
| Nontax revenue | 2,662 | 1,926 | 1,936 | 2,330 | 2,695 | 3,190 | 2,240 |
| Property income | 2,018 | 1,630 | 1,631 | 2,051 | 2,414 | 2,868 | 2,020 |
| Oil sector | 1,971 | 1,498 | 1,582 | 1,916 | 2,376 | 2,784 | 1,966 |
| Oil and gas royalties | 448 | 389 | 384 | 474 | 662 | 847 | 506 |
| Dividend paid by oil companies | 1,522 | 1,109 | 1,198 | 1,442 | 1,714 | 1,937 | 1,460 |
| Other | 47 | 132 | 49 | 135 | 38 | 85 | 54 |
| Other royalties | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Rent and interest | 25 | 35 | 25 | 16 | 21 | 53 | 24 |
| Others | 21 | 96 | 22 | 117 | 16 | 31 | 28 |
| Administrative fees and charges on | | | | | | | |
| sales of goods and fines | 643 | 294 | 302 | 276 | 277 | 318 | 218 |
| Telecom and utilities | 630 | 282 | 205 | 194 | 199 | 232 | 184 |
| Other | 12 | 12 | 97 | 82 | 78 | 86 | 34 |
| Other nontax revenue | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Memorandum items: | | | | | | | |
| Oil and gas sector revenue | 4,227 | 3,623 | 3,697 | 4,309 | 5,815 | 7,772 | 4,716 |
| Non-oil revenue | 858 | 609 | 571 | 621 | 546 | 669 | 490 |
| Oil and gas as a percent of total revenue | 83 | 86 | 87 | 87 | 91 | 92 | 91 |

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities, and Fund staff estimates.

1/ From 2004, Brunei's fiscal year changed from a calendar year to April–March.

Table 22. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Quarterly Government Revenue, 2003–06/07 1/

| | 2003 | | | | 2004 | 2004/05 | | | | 2005/06 | | | | 2006/07 |
|---|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. |
| | (In millions of Brunei dollars) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue | 1,327 | 1,225 | 1,120 | 1,276 | 1,420 | 1,399 | 1,606 | 1,729 | 1,670 | 1,773 | 2,276 | 2,202 | 2,190 | 2,511 |
| Tax revenue | 718 | 641 | 580 | 662 | 825 | 744 | 958 | 1,029 | 955 | 1,006 | 1,444 | 1,496 | 1,305 | 1,628 |
| Taxes on net income and profits | 692 | 612 | 549 | 632 | 798 | 715 | 927 | 996 | 925 | 976 | 1,411 | 1,459 | 1,265 | 1,600 |
| Corporate taxes | 691 | 611 | 548 | 631 | 797 | 714 | 926 | 995 | 924 | 975 | 1,410 | 1,458 | 1,264 | 1,599 |
| Oil and gas production companies | 685 | 561 | 525 | 622 | 758 | 643 | 895 | 994 | 907 | 933 | 1,375 | 1,421 | 1,260 | 1,554 |
| Other companies | 6 | 51 | 23 | 8 | 38 | 71 | 31 | 1 | 18 | 42 | 35 | 38 | 4 | 45 |
| Individuals (estate duty) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Stamp duty | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Taxes on international trade | 23 | 26 | 28 | 26 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 28 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 24 |
| Motor vehicles tax | 12 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 15 | 11 |
| Tobacco | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 5 |
| Others | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 18 | 8 |
| Taxes on goods and services | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| Licenses | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| Financial companies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Others | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Nontax revenue | 609 | 585 | 540 | 614 | 595 | 655 | 648 | 701 | 716 | 766 | 832 | 705 | 885 | 883 |
| Property income | 540 | 513 | 472 | 542 | 502 | 589 | 578 | 628 | 624 | 682 | 762 | 632 | 793 | 816 |
| Oil sector | 516 | 485 | 463 | 452 | 482 | 579 | 570 | 618 | 610 | 653 | 745 | 613 | 772 | 794 |
| Oil and gas royalties | 130 | 106 | 115 | 123 | 160 | 122 | 175 | 171 | 194 | 179 | 215 | 215 | 238 | 249 |
| Dividend paid by oil companies | 385 | 379 | 349 | 329 | 322 | 457 | 395 | 447 | 415 | 474 | 530 | 399 | 534 | 545 |
| Other | 25 | 28 | 8 | 90 | 20 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 28 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 22 |
| Other royalties | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rent and interest | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 11 | 10 | 16 | 16 |
| Others | 20 | 22 | 5 | 86 | 13 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 6 |
| Administrative fees and charges on sales of goods and fines | 68 | 71 | 68 | 71 | 92 | 65 | 70 | 72 | 90 | 84 | 70 | 73 | 92 | 66 |
| Telecom and utilities | 48 | 50 | 47 | 50 | 71 | 44 | 50 | 52 | 71 | 63 | 49 | 51 | 69 | 47 |
| Other | 20 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 19 |
| Other nontax revenue | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Memorandum items: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oil and gas sector revenue | 1,201 | 1,046 | 988 | 1,074 | 1,240 | 1,222 | 1,465 | 1,612 | 1,517 | 1,586 | 2,120 | 2,034 | 2,032 | 2,348 |
| Non-oil revenue | 126 | 179 | 132 | 203 | 180 | 177 | 142 | 117 | 154 | 187 | 157 | 168 | 158 | 163 |
| Oil and gas as a percent of total revenue | 90 | 85 | 88 | 84 | 87 | 87 | 91 | 93 | 91 | 89 | 93 | 92 | 93 | 94 |

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities, and Fund staff estimates.

1/ From 2004, Brunei's fiscal year changed from a calendar year to April–March.

Table 23. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Government Expenditure and Budget Balance, 2000–06/07 1/

| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 (Budget) |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------------------|
| (In millions of Brunei dollars) | | | | | | | |
| Total expenditure | 4,298 | 3,914 | 4,794 | 4,032 | 4,815 | 5,086 | 5,200 |
| Current | 3,043 | 2,745 | 3,777 | 3,145 | 3,957 | 4,076 | 3,600 |
| Wages and salaries | 1,250 | 1,286 | 1,319 | 1,340 | 1,415 | 1,476 | 1,577 |
| Other charges annually recurrent | 1,483 | 1,178 | 1,231 | 1,114 | 1,329 | 1,422 | 1,354 |
| Charged | 310 | 281 | 1,226 | 691 | 1,213 | 1,178 | 669 |
| Pensions | 176 | 201 | 237 | 226 | 245 | 269 | 259 |
| Royalties payments | 0 | 0 | 899 | 419 | 900 | 833 | 320 |
| Others | 134 | 80 | 90 | 46 | 68 | 76 | 90 |
| Capital | 1,244 | 1,169 | 1,017 | 887 | 858 | 1,010 | 1,600 |
| Other charges special expenditure | 770 | 901 | 524 | 601 | 502 | 525 | 700 |
| Development expenditure | 383 | 210 | 435 | 263 | 356 | 485 | 900 |
| Investment in public enterprises | 91 | 58 | 58 | 23 | 0 | | |
| Other | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Government trust fund outlays | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Capital and currency adjustment | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total revenue | 5,084 | 4,232 | 4,268 | 4,930 | 6,361 | 8,441 | 5,206 |
| Total expenditure | 4,298 | 3,914 | 4,794 | 4,032 | 4,815 | 5,086 | 5,200 |
| Primary budget surplus | 786 | 318 | -526 | 898 | 1,545 | 3,355 | 6 |
| Total revenue excluding royalties | 4,636 | 3,843 | 3,884 | 4,456 | 5,699 | 7,594 | 4,700 |
| Total expenditure excluding royalties | 4,298 | 3,914 | 3,895 | 3,613 | 3,915 | 4,253 | 4,880 |
| Primary budget surplus excluding royalties | 338 | -70 | -11 | 843 | 1,783 | 3,341 | -180 |
| Non-oil revenue 2/ | 858 | 609 | 571 | 621 | 546 | 669 | 490 |
| Non-oil expenditure 3/ | 4,298 | 3,914 | 3,895 | 3,613 | 3,915 | 4,253 | 4,880 |
| Non-oil primary balance | -3,440 | -3,305 | -3,325 | -2,992 | -3,370 | -3,584 | -4,390 |

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities, and Fund staff estimates.

1/ From 2004, Brunei's fiscal year changed from a calendar year to April–March.

2/ Excludes energy sector corporate taxes, royalties, and dividends.

3/ Excludes disbursements of royalties.

Table 24. Brunei Darussalam: Composition of Quarterly Government Expenditure and Budget Balance, 2003–06/07 1/

| | 2003 | | | | 2004 | | | | 2004/05 | | | | 2005/06 | | | | 2006/07 | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|------|------|---------|--|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Mar. | Jun. | | |
| (In millions of Brunei dollars) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total expenditure | 1,042 | 865 | 884 | 937 | 1,247 | 923 | 1,086 | 1,350 | 1,575 | 875 | 1,218 | 1,275 | 1,754 | 844 | | | | |
| Current | 833 | 660 | 649 | 677 | 1,006 | 793 | 863 | 1,136 | 1,253 | 735 | 947 | 971 | 1,423 | 706 | | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 402 | 316 | 317 | 319 | 431 | 332 | 333 | 333 | 442 | 342 | 342 | 348 | 443 | 345 | | | | |
| Other charges annually recurrent | 369 | 287 | 280 | 301 | 515 | 295 | 318 | 326 | 451 | 311 | 344 | 329 | 439 | 279 | | | | |
| Charged | 62 | 58 | 52 | 57 | 60 | 166 | 212 | 477 | 360 | 82 | 261 | 294 | 541 | 82 | | | | |
| Pensions | 62 | 58 | 52 | 57 | 60 | 64 | 60 | 60 | 67 | 67 | 62 | 69 | 71 | 67 | | | | |
| Royalties payments | | | | | | 86 | 137 | 397 | 274 | | 179 | 209 | 445 | | | | | |
| Others | | | | | | 16 | 15 | 20 | 19 | 15 | 20 | 16 | 25 | 15 | | | | |
| Capital | 210 | 205 | 235 | 260 | 241 | 130 | 223 | 214 | 323 | 140 | 271 | 305 | 331 | 139 | | | | |
| Other charges special expenditure | 178 | 104 | 168 | 147 | 168 | 52 | 135 | 133 | 189 | 63 | 151 | 153 | 159 | 63 | | | | |
| Development expenditure | 32 | 83 | 67 | 105 | 73 | 79 | 87 | 81 | 109 | 77 | 120 | 152 | 172 | 76 | | | | |
| Investment in public enterprises | | 18 | | 8 | | | | | 25 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue | 1,327 | 1,225 | 1,120 | 1,276 | 1,420 | 1,399 | 1,606 | 1,729 | 1,670 | 1,773 | 2,276 | 2,202 | 2,190 | 2,511 | | | | |
| Total expenditure | 1,042 | 865 | 884 | 937 | 1,247 | 923 | 1,086 | 1,350 | 1,575 | 875 | 1,218 | 1,275 | 1,754 | 844 | | | | |
| Primary budget surplus | 285 | 360 | 236 | 340 | 173 | 475 | 521 | 379 | 95 | 898 | 1,058 | 927 | 436 | 1,667 | | | | |
| Total revenue excluding royalties | 1,197 | 1,119 | 1,005 | 1,153 | 1,260 | 1,277 | 1,432 | 1,558 | 1,476 | 1,594 | 2,062 | 1,987 | 1,952 | 2,262 | | | | |
| Total expenditure excluding royalties | 1,042 | 865 | 884 | 937 | 1,247 | 837 | 949 | 953 | 1,301 | 875 | 1,040 | 1,066 | 1,308 | 844 | | | | |
| Primary budget surplus excluding royalties | 154 | 254 | 121 | 217 | 13 | 439 | 483 | 606 | 175 | 719 | 1,022 | 921 | 644 | 1,418 | | | | |
| Non-oil revenue 2/ | 126 | 179 | 132 | 203 | 180 | 177 | 142 | 117 | 154 | 187 | 157 | 168 | 158 | 163 | | | | |
| Non-oil expenditure 3/ | 1,042 | 865 | 884 | 937 | 1,247 | 837 | 949 | 953 | 1,301 | 875 | 1,040 | 1,066 | 1,308 | 844 | | | | |
| Non-oil primary balance | -916 | -686 | -752 | -734 | -1,067 | -660 | -807 | -836 | -1,147 | -688 | -883 | -899 | -1,150 | -681 | | | | |

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities, and Fund staff estimates.

1/ From 2004, Brunei's fiscal year changed from a calendar year to April–March.

2/ Excludes energy sector corporate taxes, royalties, and dividends.

3/ Excludes disbursements of royalties.

Table 25. Brunei Darussalam: Balance of Payments, 2001–05 1/

| | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| (In millions of U.S. dollars, unless otherwise indicated) | | | | | |
| Current account balance | 2,883 | 2,484 | 3,252 | 3,772 | 5,339 |
| In percent of GDP | 51.5 | 42.5 | 49.6 | 47.9 | 56.0 |
| Trade balance | 2,542 | 2,193 | 3,167 | 3,721 | 4,836 |
| Exports | 3,640 | 3,702 | 4,421 | 5,057 | 6,249 |
| Oil and gas | 3,252 | 3,259 | 3,876 | 4,624 | 5,886 |
| Other 2/ | 388 | 443 | 545 | 433 | 363 |
| Imports | 1,099 | 1,509 | 1,254 | 1,336 | 1,413 |
| Services (net) | -580 | -460 | -594 | -531 | -494 |
| Receipts | 489 | 437 | 435 | 543 | 617 |
| Payments | 1,069 | 896 | 1,029 | 1,074 | 1,111 |
| Income (net) 3/ | 1,195 | 1,068 | 968 | 890 | 1,373 |
| Receipts | 1,383 | 1,243 | 1,181 | 1,117 | 1,563 |
| Payments | 189 | 176 | 213 | 227 | 190 |
| Current transfers (net) | -273 | -317 | -290 | -309 | -376 |
| Receipts | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Payments | 273 | 317 | 290 | 309 | 376 |
| Capital and financial account balance | -866 | -402 | -1,592 | -2,081 | -1,975 |
| Capital account balance (net) | -0.8 | -0.9 | -1.2 | -11.3 | -11.5 |
| Financial account balance | -866 | -401 | -1,591 | -2,070 | -1,963 |
| Direct investment (net) | 63 | 232 | 122 | 70 | 167 |
| Assets | 0 | 0 | 0 | -41 | 0 |
| Liabilities | 63 | 232 | 122 | 111 | 167 |
| Portfolio investment (net) | -182 | 8 | 60 | -45 | 21 |
| Assets | -182 | 8 | 60 | -45 | 21 |
| Liabilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other investment (net) 3/ 4/ | -746 | -641 | -1,773 | -2,095 | -2,151 |
| Assets | -770 | -710 | -1,570 | -2,018 | -2,281 |
| Liabilities | 24 | 69 | -203 | -77 | 130 |
| Errors and omissions 5/ | -2,034 | -2,036 | -1,616 | -1,668 | -3,375 |
| Overall balance | -17 | 46 | 44 | 24 | -11 |
| Gross official reserves 6/ | 391 | 438 | 482 | 505 | 494 |
| In months of next year's imports of goods and services | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Memorandum items: | | | | | |
| Exchange rates | | | | | |
| Brunei dollars per U.S. dollar (period average) | 1.79 | 1.79 | 1.74 | 1.69 | 1.66 |
| Brunei dollars per U.S. dollar (end of period) | 1.85 | 1.74 | 1.70 | 1.63 | 1.68 |
| Nominal effective exchange rates (2000=100) | 99.8 | 98.8 | 97.0 | 96.4 | 97.2 |
| Real effective exchange rates (2000=100) | 99.1 | 97.6 | 95.0 | 92.9 | 92.3 |
| Nominal GDP (in millions of U.S. dollars) | 5,601 | 5,843 | 6,557 | 7,872 | 9,531 |

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Balance of payments data for 2001 onwards were revised after the 2004 Article IV consultation.

2/ From 2004, excludes re-exports.

3/ Based on Fund staff estimates.

4/ Includes changes in banks' net foreign assets.

5/ The large scale of errors and omissions reflects the lack of comprehensive balance of payments data.

6/ Includes Brunei Currency and Monetary Board's foreign exchange assets, SDR holdings, and reserve position in the Fund.

Table 26. Brunei Darussalam: Exports by Commodity, 2000–05

| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (In millions of U.S. dollars) | | | | | | |
| Total exports | 3,903 | 3,640 | 3,702 | 4,421 | 5,057 | 6,250 |
| Food and live animals | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Beverages and tobacco | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Crude material inedible | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 7 |
| Mineral fuels | 3,502 | 3,252 | 3,259 | 3,876 | 4,624 | 5,886 |
| Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Manufactured goods | 30 | 68 | 40 | 54 | 24 | 24 |
| Machinery and transport equipment 1/ | 175 | 146 | 171 | 236 | 140 | 125 |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 188 | 165 | 222 | 240 | 250 | 191 |
| Other | 5 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 |
| (In percent of total exports) | | | | | | |
| Total exports | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Food and live animals | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Beverages and tobacco | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Crude material inedible | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Mineral fuels | 90.0 | 89.0 | 88.0 | 88.0 | 91.0 | 94.2 |
| Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chemicals | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Manufactured goods | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Machinery and transport equipment | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 5.0 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 3.1 |
| Other | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

1/ Excludes reexports from 2004.

Table 27. Brunei Darussalam: Value and Destination of Selected Exports, 2000–05

| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (In millions of Brunei dollars) | | | | | | |
| Value of major exports | | | | | | |
| Petroleum | 3,509 | 3,011 | 3,232 | 3,777 | 4,913 | 6,536 |
| Crude petroleum | 3,352 | 2,893 | 3,140 | 3,748 | 4,913 | 6,536 |
| Petroleum products | 157 | 118 | 92 | 29 | ... | ... |
| Natural gas | 2,532 | 2,815 | 2,603 | 2,965 | 2,914 | 3,258 |
| (In millions of U.S. dollars) | | | | | | |
| Petroleum | 2,035 | 1,681 | 1,805 | 2,174 | 2,902 | 3,928 |
| Crude petroleum | 1,944 | 1,615 | 1,754 | 2,157 | 2,902 | 3,928 |
| Petroleum products | 91 | 66 | 51 | 17 | ... | ... |
| Natural gas | 1,469 | 1,571 | 1,454 | 1,702 | 1,722 | 1,958 |
| (In millions of Brunei dollars) | | | | | | |
| Major exports by destination | | | | | | |
| Crude petroleum | 3,352 | 2,893 | 3,140 | 3,748 | 4,913 | 6,536 |
| Japan | 532 | 440 | 376 | 467 | 664 | 832 |
| Korea, Republic of | 432 | 421 | 442 | 586 | 750 | 1,040 |
| Philippines | ... | ... | 40 | ... | ... | ... |
| Singapore | 180 | 73 | 57 | ... | ... | 31 |
| Thailand | 1,114 | 770 | 877 | 724 | 589 | 287 |
| United States | 345 | 345 | 186 | 287 | 293 | 534 |
| Petroleum products | 157 | 104 | 92 | 29 | ... | ... |
| Japan | 84 | 41 | 23 | ... | ... | ... |
| Korea, Republic of | 73 | 51 | 38 | 16 | ... | ... |
| Singapore | ... | 12 | ... | 14 | ... | ... |
| United States | ... | ... | 31 | ... | ... | ... |
| Natural gas | 2,532 | 2,815 | 2,603 | 2,965 | 2,914 | 3,258 |
| Japan | 2,202 | 2,514 | 2,274 | 2,684 | 2,564 | 2,983 |
| Korea, Republic of | 330 | 301 | 297 | 259 | 351 | 275 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 28. Brunei Darussalam: Exports by Country of Destination, 2000–05

| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (In millions of U.S. dollars) | | | | | | |
| ASEAN | 1,014 | 806 | 831 | 892 | 868 | 1,533 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | |
| Indonesia | 18 | 44 | 31 | 113 | 316 | 1,163 |
| Malaysia | 126 | 24 | 134 | 163 | 70 | 58 |
| Philippines | 1 | 1 | 23 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Singapore | 222 | 307 | 152 | 198 | 132 | 135 |
| Thailand | 647 | 430 | 491 | 417 | 349 | 174 |
| European Union | 19 | 15 | 22 | 15 | 31 | 20 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | |
| France | ... | ... | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Germany | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| United Kingdom | ... | ... | 7 | 9 | 21 | 13 |
| Others | 2,870 | 2,819 | 2,849 | 3,514 | 4,158 | 4,693 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | |
| Australia | 187 | 200 | 326 | 370 | 593 | 603 |
| Japan | 1,637 | 1,674 | 1,494 | 1,811 | 1,908 | 2,293 |
| Korea, Republic of | 484 | 431 | 434 | 494 | 650 | 790 |
| Taiwan Province of China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| United States | 318 | 275 | 292 | 343 | 349 | 466 |
| Total | 3,903 | 3,640 | 3,702 | 4,421 | 5,057 | 6,250 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 29. Brunei Darussalam: Imports by Commodity, 2000–05

| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (In millions of U.S. dollars) | | | | | | |
| Total imports (c.i.f.) | 1,107 | 1,159 | 1,556 | 1,327 | 1,422 | 1,491 |
| Food and live animals | 165 | 190 | 179 | 200 | 210 | 259 |
| Beverages and tobacco | 27 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 38 | 41 |
| Crude material inedible | 12 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 9 |
| Mineral fuels | 6 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 11 | 25 |
| Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 5 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 6 |
| Chemicals | 83 | 88 | 95 | 101 | 113 | 138 |
| Manufactured goods | 328 | 355 | 372 | 341 | 354 | 367 |
| Machinery and transport equipments | 347 | 352 | 714 | 468 | 497 | 478 |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 132 | 128 | 146 | 152 | 174 | 161 |
| Other | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| (In percent of total imports) | | | | | | |
| Total imports (c.i.f.) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Food and live animals | 14.9 | 16.4 | 11.5 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 17.4 |
| Beverages and tobacco | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Crude material inedible | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Mineral fuels | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Chemicals | 7.5 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 9.3 |
| Manufactured goods | 29.6 | 30.6 | 23.9 | 25.7 | 24.9 | 24.6 |
| Machinery and transport equipments | 31.3 | 30.4 | 45.9 | 35.3 | 35.0 | 32.1 |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 11.9 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 10.8 |
| Other | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 30. Brunei Darussalam: Imports by Country of Origin, 2000–05

| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (In millions of U.S. dollars) | | | | | | |
| ASEAN | 593 | 589 | 614 | 629 | 650 | 761 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | |
| Indonesia | 36 | 27 | 38 | 36 | 31 | 34 |
| Malaysia | 220 | 241 | 233 | 269 | 287 | 364 |
| Philippines | 2 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 |
| Singapore | 294 | 272 | 282 | 267 | 262 | 279 |
| Thailand | 46 | 49 | 57 | 54 | 66 | 76 |
| European Union | 128 | 176 | 198 | 143 | 172 | 142 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | |
| France | 10 | 20 | 17 | 22 | 14 | 11 |
| Germany | 32 | 40 | 45 | 43 | 61 | 33 |
| Italy | 6 | 52 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
| Netherlands | 9 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 13 | 11 |
| United Kingdom | 60 | 46 | 99 | 49 | 53 | 58 |
| Others | 386 | 394 | 744 | 555 | 600 | 575 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | |
| Australia | 32 | 40 | 41 | 40 | 40 | 33 |
| China | 23 | 38 | 60 | 65 | 88 | 94 |
| Hong Kong SAR | 73 | 59 | 64 | 87 | 73 | 50 |
| Japan | 75 | 74 | 214 | 133 | 140 | 136 |
| Korea, Republic of | 14 | 17 | 31 | 31 | 40 | 61 |
| Taiwan Province of China | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 26 |
| United States | 120 | 106 | 288 | 153 | 167 | 145 |
| Total (c.i.f.) | 1,107 | 1,159 | 1,556 | 1,327 | 1,422 | 1,491 |

Source: *Brunei Darussalam Statistical Yearbook*, Department of Economic Planning and Development.

Table 31. Brunei Darussalam: Summary Accounts of the Brunei Currency and Monetary Board, 2000–06

| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | | | | 2005 | | | | 2006 | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. |
| (In millions of Brunei dollars, end of period) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assets | 1,733 | 1,692 | 1,907 | 1,993 | 1,993 | 2,065 | 2,090 | 2,112 | 2,236 | 2,244 | 2,207 | 2,188 | 2,187 | 2,202 |
| Assets excluding IMF and IBRD | 1,360 | 1,305 | 1,359 | 1,407 | 1,415 | 1,480 | 1,511 | 1,521 | 1,658 | 1,667 | 1,629 | 1,611 | 1,609 | 1,624 |
| Foreign assets | 1,016 | 1,014 | 1,169 | 1,253 | 1,235 | 1,243 | 1,229 | 1,246 | 1,235 | 1,242 | 1,256 | 1,299 | 1,297 | 1,302 |
| Foreign exchange cash, deposits and securities | 643 | 628 | 621 | 666 | 657 | 658 | 650 | 655 | 657 | 664 | 679 | 722 | 719 | 724 |
| Foreign exchange cash and deposits | 179 | 140 | 146 | 147 | 149 | 144 | 151 | 157 | 154 | 151 | 169 | 213 | 215 | 214 |
| Securities | 464 | 488 | 475 | 519 | 508 | 513 | 500 | 498 | 503 | 513 | 509 | 508 | 504 | 510 |
| Accrued interest | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IMF quota and holdings of SDR | 350 | 363 | 525 | 564 | 555 | 562 | 556 | 568 | 555 | 555 | 555 | 555 | 554.8 | 554.8 |
| IBRD subscription | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 22.86 | 22.86 |
| Other assets | 717 | 677 | 738 | 741 | 759 | 822 | 861 | 866 | 1,001 | 1,003 | 951 | 889 | 890 | 900 |
| Currency in hand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Claims on commercial bank | 586 | 553 | 611 | 710 | 728 | 793 | 832 | 837 | 931 | 925 | 923 | 861 | 863 | 873 |
| Claims on government | 90 | 90 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Other | 40 | 34 | 37 | 31 | 31 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 70 | 78 | 27 | 27.5 | 27 | 27 |
| Liabilities | 1,733 | 1,674 | 1,930 | 1,978 | 1,986 | 2,055 | 2,086 | 2,096 | 2,240 | 2,247 | 2,195 | 2,195 | 2,189 | 2,204 |
| Liabilities excluding IMF and IBRD | 1,451 | 1,384 | 1,521 | 1,558 | 1,573 | 1,636 | 1,673 | 1,675 | 1,828 | 1,835 | 1,784 | 1,784 | 1,777 | 1,792 |
| Foreign liabilities | 282 | 290 | 409 | 420 | 414 | 419 | 413 | 422 | 412 | 412 | 412 | 412 | 412 | 412 |
| IBRD placement | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 22.9 | 22.86 | 22.9 |
| IMF deposits | 259 | 267 | 386 | 397 | 391 | 395 | 390 | 399 | 389 | 389 | 389 | 389 | 388.7 | 389 |
| Sundry creditors | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other liabilities | 1,262 | 1,283 | 1,424 | 1,433 | 1,452 | 1,516 | 1,563 | 1,563 | 1,708 | 1,685 | 1,652 | 1,639 | 1,637 | 1,646 |
| Currency in circulation | 680 | 648 | 655 | 651 | 654 | 660 | 669 | 667 | 702 | 687 | 691 | 705 | 704 | 712 |
| Reserve deposits by commercial banks | 361 | 418 | 467 | 491 | 509 | 565 | 605 | 604 | 663 | 664 | 660 | 637 | 637 | 637 |
| Other | 220 | 217 | 302 | 291 | 289 | 291 | 289 | 292 | 343 | 333 | 301 | 297 | 296 | 297 |
| Reserve fund | 79 | 52 | 67 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 81 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 89 | 89 |
| Other | 110 | 49 | 30 | 51 | 46 | 46 | 35 | 31 | 53 | 83 | 64 | 78.1 | 51 | 57 |
| Memorandum item: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign exchange in percent of currency issued | 94.5 | 96.9 | 94.9 | 102.2 | 100.3 | 99.6 | 97.2 | 98.2 | 93.6 | 96.6 | 98.2 | 102.4 | 102.1 | 101.7 |

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities, and Fund staff estimates.

Table 32. Brunei Darussalam: Depository Corporations Survey, 2000–05

| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | | | | 2005 | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| (In millions of Brunei dollars; end of period) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net foreign assets | 6,194 | 5,477 | 5,149 | 6,115 | 6,157 | 6,572 | 7,048 | 7,906 | 8,292 | 7,706 | 8,595 | 8,622 |
| Brunei Currency and Monetary Board | 734 | 706 | 783 | 807 | 814 | 814 | 812 | 810 | 829 | 832 | 812 | 829 |
| Assets | 757 | 730 | 806 | 830 | 837 | 837 | 835 | 833 | 852 | 855 | 835 | 852 |
| Liabilities | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Commercial banks | 5,460 | 4,771 | 4,365 | 5,308 | 5,343 | 5,758 | 6,236 | 7,096 | 7,463 | 6,874 | 7,783 | 7,793 |
| Assets | 5,581 | 5,117 | 4,678 | 5,493 | 5,451 | 5,895 | 6,372 | 7,244 | 7,601 | 7,075 | 8,148 | 8,291 |
| Liabilities | 121 | 347 | 313 | 185 | 108 | 136 | 136 | 148 | 138 | 201 | 365 | 498 |
| Net claims on the government | -1,211 | -1,806 | -1,673 | -2,493 | -2,821 | -2,474 | -2,806 | -3,517 | -3,976 | -4,059 | -4,574 | -4,805 |
| Claims on private sector | 5,203 | 5,382 | 5,616 | 5,808 | 5,869 | 5,985 | 6,085 | 6,179 | 6,211 | 6,360 | 6,383 | 6,392 |
| Other items (net) | 457 | 489 | 268 | 307 | 215 | 250 | 182 | 118 | 86 | 114 | 60 | 173 |
| Money | 2,764 | 2,864 | 3,145 | 3,239 | 3,373 | 3,385 | 3,429 | 3,531 | 3,648 | 3,571 | 3,560 | 3,576 |
| Currency outside banks | 584 | 572 | 575 | 554 | 565 | 563 | 566 | 576 | 586 | 585 | 583 | 601 |
| Demand deposits | 2,180 | 2,292 | 2,571 | 2,686 | 2,808 | 2,821 | 2,864 | 2,955 | 3,062 | 2,986 | 2,977 | 2,975 |
| Quasi-money | 6,105 | 4,939 | 4,803 | 5,025 | 4,795 | 5,621 | 5,902 | 6,057 | 5,960 | 5,448 | 5,891 | 5,580 |
| Time, savings, and other deposits | 6,105 | 4,939 | 4,803 | 5,025 | 4,795 | 5,621 | 5,902 | 6,057 | 5,960 | 5,448 | 5,891 | 5,580 |
| Memorandum items: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Broad money | 8,869 | 7,803 | 7,948 | 8,264 | 8,168 | 9,006 | 9,332 | 9,588 | 9,608 | 9,019 | 9,451 | 9,156 |
| Prime lending rate (end of period) | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| (Percentage change) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net Foreign assets | 55.6 | -11.6 | -6.0 | 18.8 | 0.7 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 12.2 | 4.9 | -7.1 | 11.5 | 0.3 |
| Claims on private sector | 10.9 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Narrow money | -0.9 | 3.6 | 9.8 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 | -2.1 | -0.3 | 0.4 |
| Currency outside banks | -0.3 | -2.1 | 0.4 | -3.6 | 2.1 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 3.1 |
| Quasi-money | 89.8 | -19.1 | -2.8 | 4.6 | -4.6 | 17.2 | 5.0 | 2.6 | -1.6 | -8.6 | 8.1 | -5.3 |
| Broad money | 47.7 | -12.0 | 1.9 | 4.0 | -1.2 | 10.3 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 0.2 | -6.1 | 4.8 | -3.1 |

Source: Data provided by the Brunei authorities, and Fund staff estimates.

Table 33. Brunei Darussalam: Direction of Loans by Commercial Banks, 2000–05 1/

| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (In millions of Brunei dollars; end of period) | | | | | | |
| Total loans | 4,198 | 4,253 | 4,311 | 4,525 | 4,630 | 4,665 |
| Agricultural | 47 | 54 | 34 | 33 | 34 | 34 |
| Construction | 607 | 485 | 453 | 449 | 486 | 489 |
| Credit and finance | 69 | 44 | 16 | 23 | 11 | 14 |
| General commerce | 601 | 633 | 572 | 481 | 500 | 527 |
| Manufacturing | 80 | 175 | 88 | 90 | 113 | 165 |
| Personal loans | 2,519 | 2,626 | 2,844 | 3,148 | 3,235 | 3,182 |
| Mortgages | 455 | 452 | 394 | 462 | 433 | 727 |
| Other | 2,064 | 2,174 | 2,450 | 2,686 | 2,802 | 2,455 |
| Professional services | 59 | 92 | 110 | 100 | 44 | 66 |
| Transport | 216 | 144 | 194 | 201 | 207 | 188 |
| (In percent of total loans) | | | | | | |
| Total loans | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Agricultural | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Construction | 14.5 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| Credit and finance | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| General commerce | 14.3 | 14.9 | 13.3 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.3 |
| Manufacturing | 1.9 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.5 |
| Personal loans | 60.0 | 61.7 | 66.0 | 69.6 | 69.9 | 68.2 |
| Mortgages | 10.8 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 15.6 |
| Other | 49.2 | 51.1 | 56.8 | 59.4 | 60.5 | 52.6 |
| Professional services | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Transport | 5.1 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.0 |
| (Annual percentage change) | | | | | | |
| Total loans | -21.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 0.8 |
| Agricultural | 14.6 | 14.9 | -37.0 | -2.9 | 3.0 | 0.0 |
| Construction | 12.6 | -20.1 | -6.6 | -0.9 | 8.2 | 0.6 |
| Credit and finance | -12.7 | -36.2 | -63.6 | 43.8 | -52.2 | 27.3 |
| General commerce | -7.5 | 5.3 | -9.6 | -15.9 | 4.0 | 5.4 |
| Manufacturing | -15.8 | 118.8 | -49.7 | 2.3 | 25.6 | 46.0 |
| Personal loans | 21.3 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 10.7 | 2.8 | -1.6 |
| Mortgages | -9.5 | -0.7 | -12.8 | 17.3 | -6.3 | 67.9 |
| Other | 31.2 | 5.3 | 3.6 | -21.5 | 0.8 | -12.4 |
| Professional services | -35.2 | 55.9 | 19.6 | -9.1 | -56.0 | 50.0 |
| Transport | 13.1 | -33.3 | 34.7 | 3.6 | 3.0 | -9.2 |

Source: Data provided by the Brunei authorities, and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Data based on bank surveys, excluding the Islamic trust fund (TAIB).

Table 34. Brunei Darussalam: International Liquidity, 2000–05 1/

| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (In millions of U.S. dollars) | | | | | | |
| Brunei Currency and Monetary Board | | | | | | |
| Net Foreign Assets | 418 | 391 | 438 | 482 | 505 | 494 |
| Official reserves | 432 | 404 | 451 | 496 | 519 | 508 |
| SDR holdings | 7 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 15 |
| Reserve position in the Fund | 53 | 56 | 84 | 93 | 104 | 60 |
| Foreign exchange | 373 | 340 | 358 | 391 | 401 | 434 |
| Foreign liabilities | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Net foreign assets of commercial banks | 3,162 | 2,582 | 2,514 | 3,121 | 4,343 | 4,683 |
| Assets | 3,232 | 2,769 | 2,694 | 3,230 | 4,434 | 4,982 |
| Liabilities | 70 | 188 | 180 | 109 | 90 | 299 |
| (In months of next year's imports of goods and services) | | | | | | |
| Official reserves | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Memorandum item: | | | | | | |
| Brunei dollar/U.S. dollar (end of period) | 1.73 | 1.85 | 1.74 | 1.70 | 1.63 | 1.66 |

Sources: Data provided by the Brunei authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Excluding foreign assets of the Brunei Investment Agency.

Table 35. Brunei Darussalam: Exchange Rates, 2002–06 1/

| | | 2002 | | | | 2003 | | | | 2004 | | | | 2005 | | | | 2006 | |
|------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 |
| Brunei dollar per USD | Period average | 1.83 | 1.80 | 1.76 | 1.77 | 1.74 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.72 | 1.69 | 1.70 | 1.71 | 1.66 | 1.64 | 1.66 | 1.68 | 1.69 | 1.63 | 1.59 |
| | End of period | 1.84 | 1.76 | 1.78 | 1.74 | 1.77 | 1.76 | 1.73 | 1.70 | 1.68 | 1.72 | 1.69 | 1.63 | 1.65 | 1.68 | 1.69 | 1.66 | 1.62 | 1.59 |
| Brunei dollar per SDR | End of period | 2.30 | 2.35 | 2.35 | 2.36 | 2.43 | 2.46 | 2.47 | 2.53 | 2.49 | 2.52 | 2.48 | 2.48 | 2.54 | 2.49 | 2.45 | 2.38 | 2.33 | 2.35 |
| Yen per Brunei dollar | Period average | 72.26 | 70.43 | 67.79 | 69.52 | 68.11 | 67.75 | 67.12 | 63.16 | 63.27 | 64.49 | 64.37 | 63.91 | 64.02 | 64.89 | 66.41 | 69.48 | 71.79 | 71.97 |
| | End of period | 72.29 | 67.70 | 68.40 | 69.05 | 68.05 | 68.22 | 64.33 | 62.97 | 62.12 | 63.15 | 65.65 | 63.73 | 65.07 | 65.59 | 66.99 | 70.89 | 72.55 | 72.32 |
| Brunei dollar per euro | Period average | 1.61 | 1.66 | 1.73 | 1.76 | 1.87 | 1.98 | 1.97 | 2.05 | 2.12 | 2.05 | 2.09 | 2.14 | 2.15 | 2.09 | 2.04 | 2.01 | 1.96 | 2.00 |
| | End of period | 1.61 | 1.76 | 1.75 | 1.82 | 1.92 | 2.01 | 2.01 | 2.15 | 2.05 | 2.09 | 2.10 | 2.23 | 2.14 | 2.04 | 2.03 | 1.96 | 1.96 | 2.02 |

Sources: IMF, International Financial Statistics, and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Exchange rates for the Brunei dollar are based on Singapore dollar rates reported to IMF, *International Financial Statistics*. Under a currency board arrangement, the Brunei dollar is maintained at par with the Singapore dollar.